

# Bunny Hop Adventure

## Part 1

Play the game we are building:  
[click](#)

# Today's Game

**Challenge:** Build a platform game complete with hero, enemies, rewards, and multiple levels.

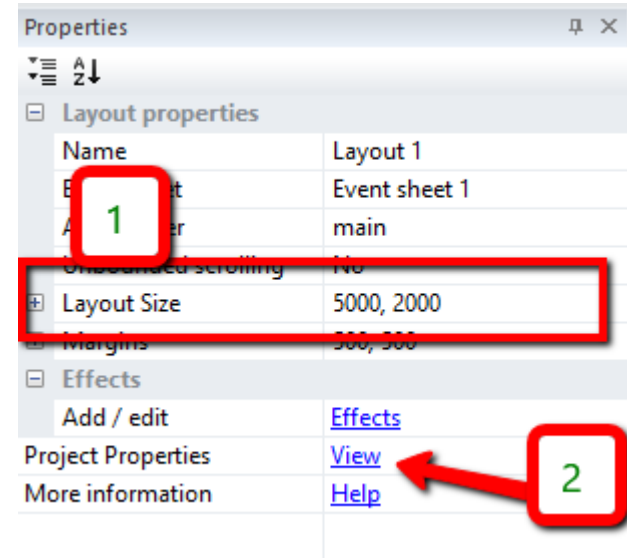
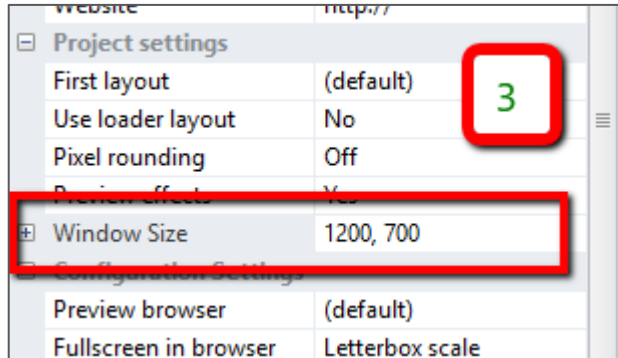
**Goal:** Impress our guests

## Features:

- A hero with multiple animations
- An enemy that you need to jump on or shoot
- Gems to collect
- More!

# Layout & Windows Size

- Layout (5000,2000) [1]
- Window size (1200, 700) [2 & 3]

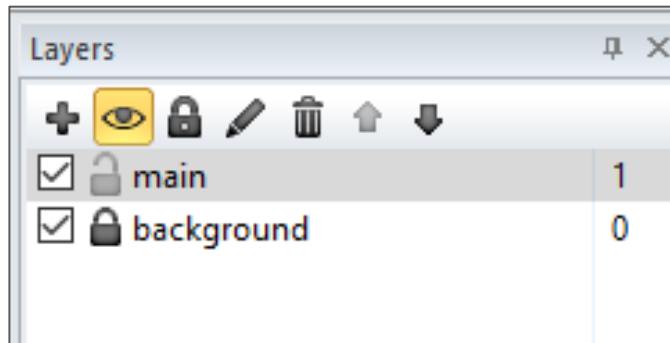


# Background Templates

- Create ***TiledBackground*** and load “level\_01\_background.png”
  - Set ***Position*** to 0,0 & ***Size*** to 5000,2000
  - Set ***Name*** to background
- Create another ***TiledBackground*** and load “level\_01\_template.png”
  - Set ***Position*** to 0,0 & ***Size*** to 5000,2000
  - Set ***Name*** to backgroundtemplate
  - Set ***Opacity*** to 50
  - Set ***Initial visibility*** to invisible


# Setup Layers

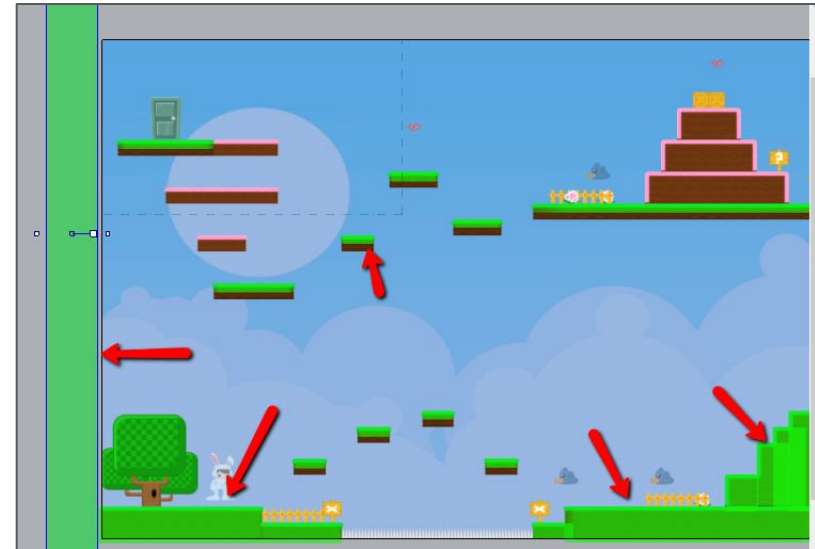
- Rename current layer to **background**
- Click “+” to add another layer
  - Name new layer **main**
- Lock **background** layer (Press the ‘lock’ icon)
- Click **main** layer to make it the active layer



# Adding Ground

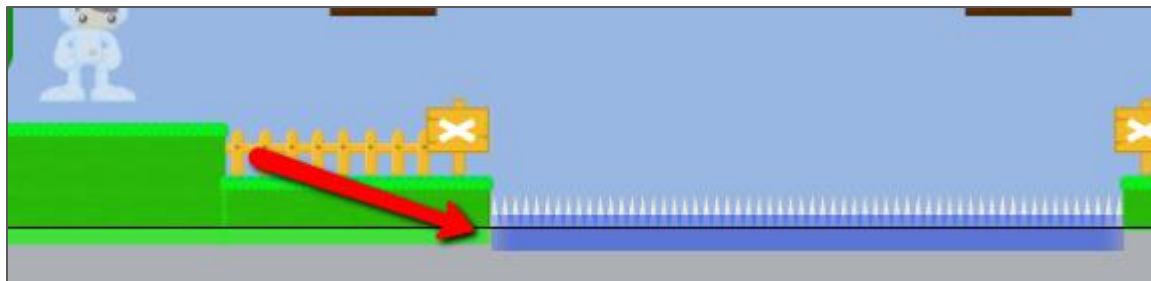
- Create a new *sprite*
  - Give it a solid color (green)
  - **Name** it ground
  - Set *initial visibility* to Invisible
  - Add *behavior* solid
- Setup ground throughout layout

ground: Behaviors	
+ ✎ 🗑️ ⬆️ ⬆️	
Name	Type
 Solid	Solid



# Add Spikes - they hurt!

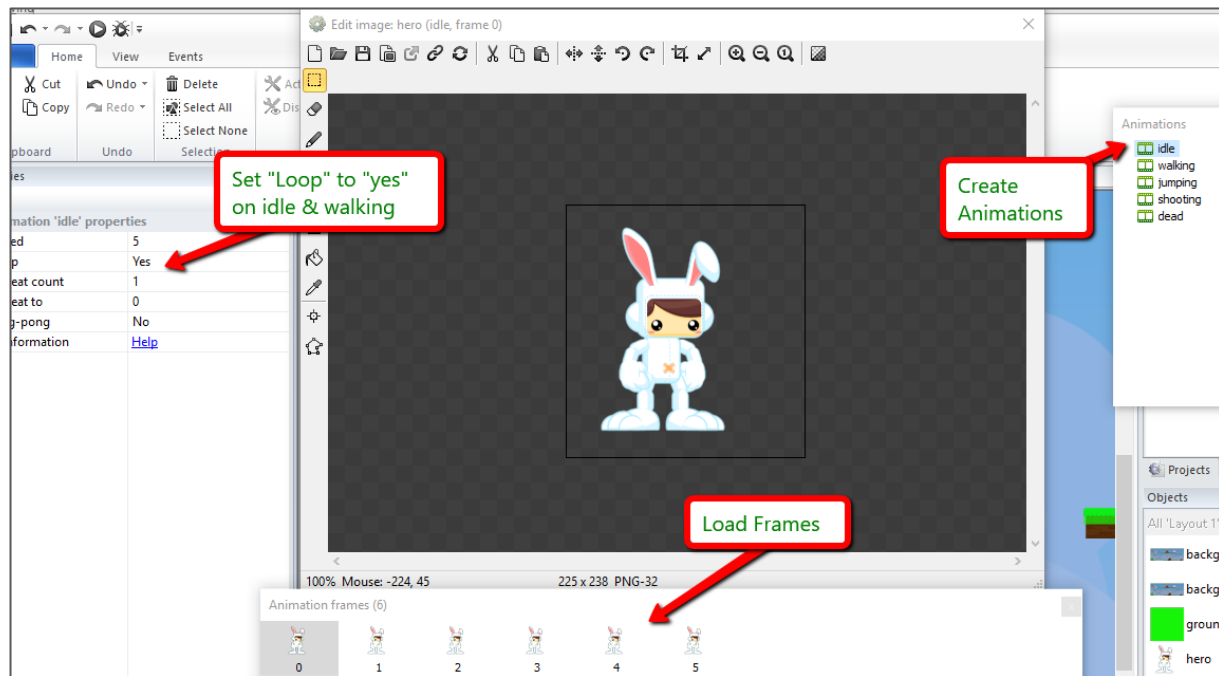
- Create a new *sprite*
  - Give it a solid color (blue)
  - **Name** it spikes
  - Set *initial visibility* to Invisible
- Set up where there are spikes





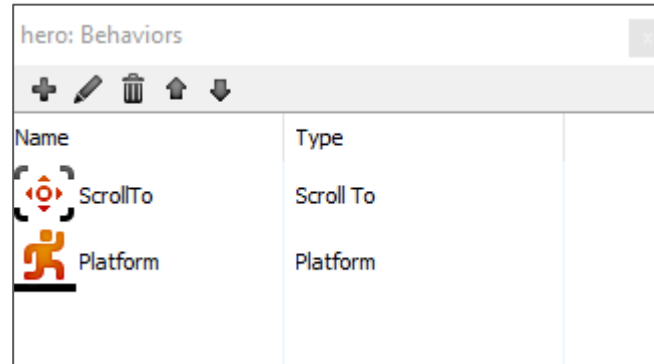
# Create our Hero

- Create a new *sprite*
- Load animations for idle, walking, jumping, shooting, and dead
- *Name* it hero
- Set *loop* to yes
  - idle & walking



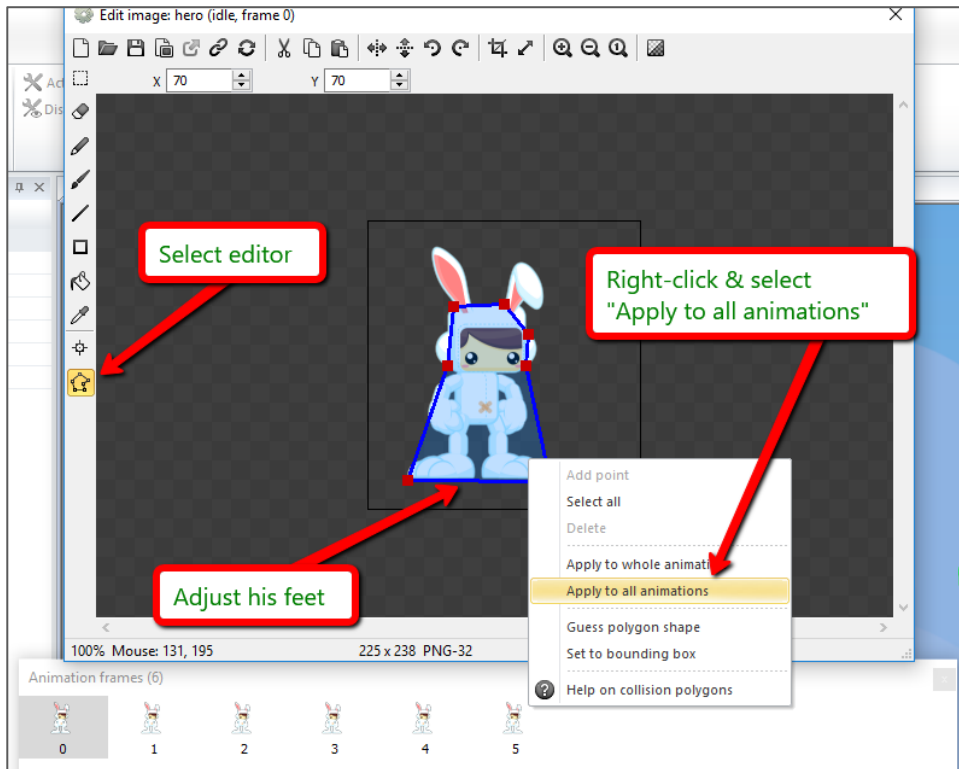
# Create our Hero

- Add Behaviors ScrollTo and Platform



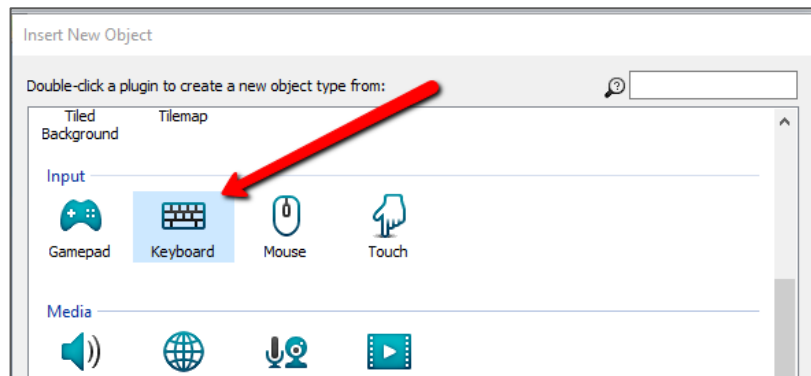
# Create our Hero

- Adjust collision points



# Create our Hero



















- *Insert new object*, add the keyboard object



- Add event to mirror our hero depending on the direction keys

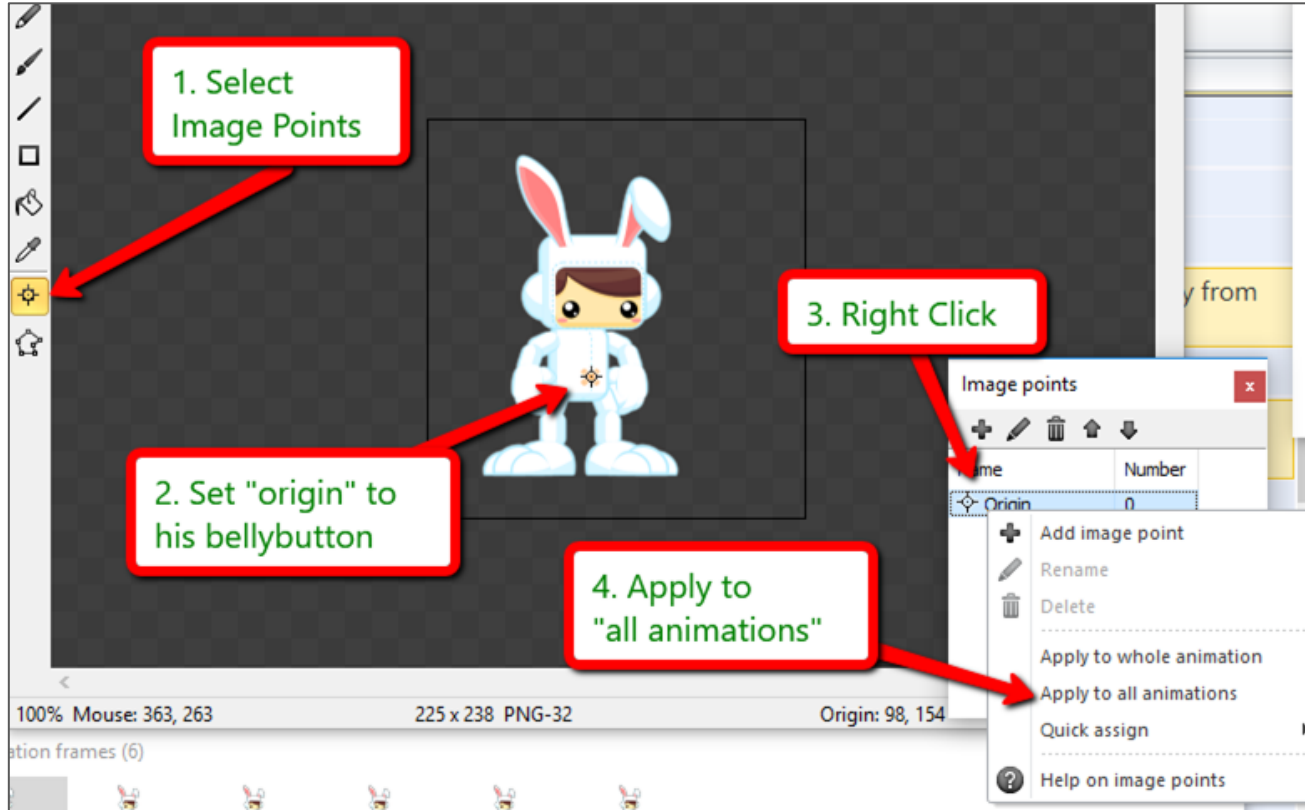
1	Keyboard	<b>Right arrow</b> is down	hero	Set <b>Not mirrored</b>
			Add action	
2	Keyboard	<b>Left arrow</b> is down	hero	Set <b>Mirrored</b>
			Add action	

# Hero Animations

3	 hero	 Platform On moved	 hero	Set animation to <b>"walking"</b> (play from beginning)
				Add action
4	 hero	 Platform On jump	 hero	Set animation to <b>"jumping"</b> (play from beginning)
				Add action
5	 hero	 Platform On landed		Add action
6	 hero	 Platform is moving	 hero	Set animation to <b>"walking"</b> (play from beginning)
				Add action
7	 hero	  Platform is moving	 hero	Set animation to <b>"idle"</b> (play from beginning)
				Add action
8	 hero	 Platform On stopped	 hero	Set animation to <b>"idle"</b> (play from beginning)
				Add action

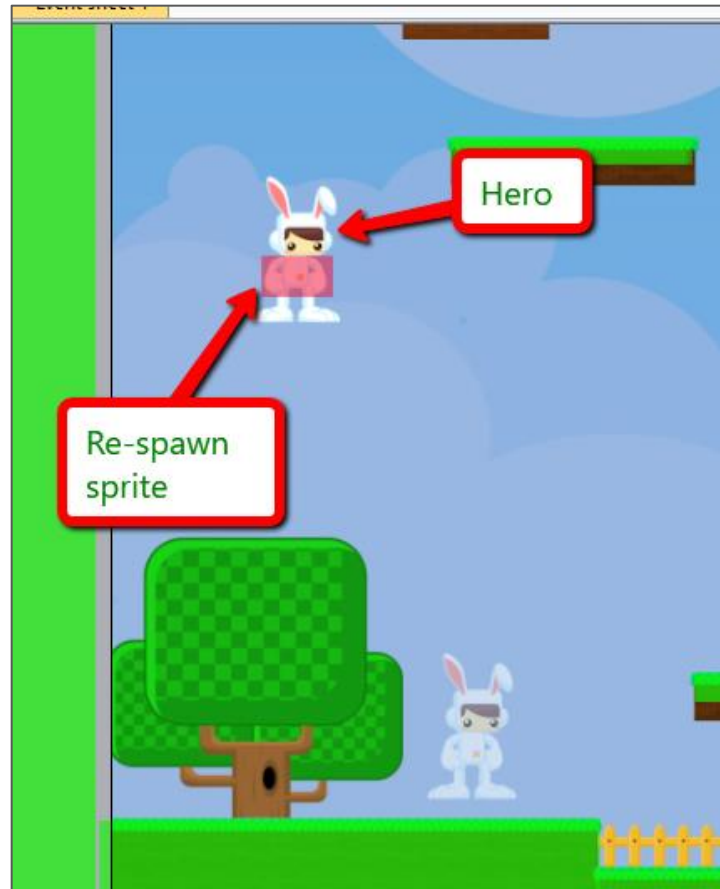
# Hero Animations

- Adjust his origin point so that he doesn't jerk-around when he turns















# Re-spawn our Hero

- Insert a new object, *sprite*
  - Give it a solid color
  - Name it respawn
  - Set *initial visibility* to invisible
- Move our Hero to the re-spawn point



# Re-spawn our Hero

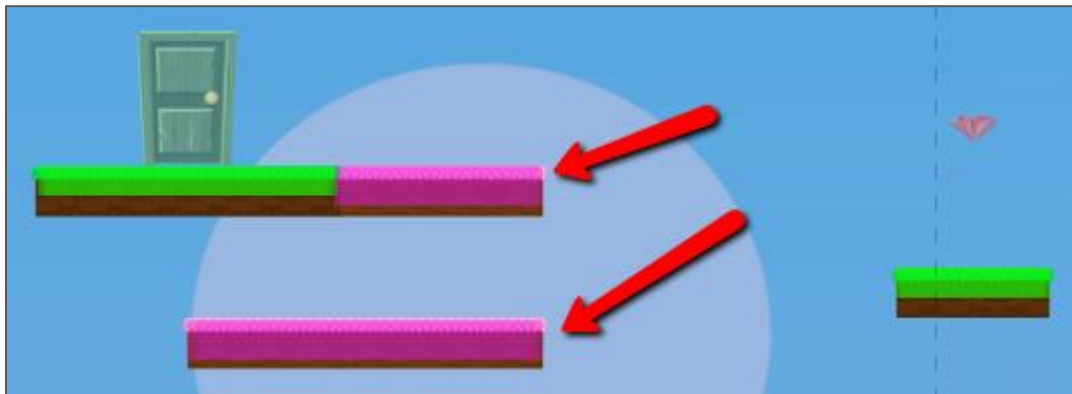
- Add events. (more ways to die later!)

9	 hero	On collision with  <b>spikes</b>	 hero	Set animation to <b>"dead"</b> (play from beginning)
			 hero	Set  Platform <b>Disabled</b>
			 System	Wait <b>2</b> seconds
			 hero	Destroy
			Add action	
10	 hero	On destroyed	 respawn	Spawn  <b>hero</b> on layer <b>"main"</b> ( <i>image point 0</i> )
			 hero	Set  Platform <b>Enabled</b>
			Add action	



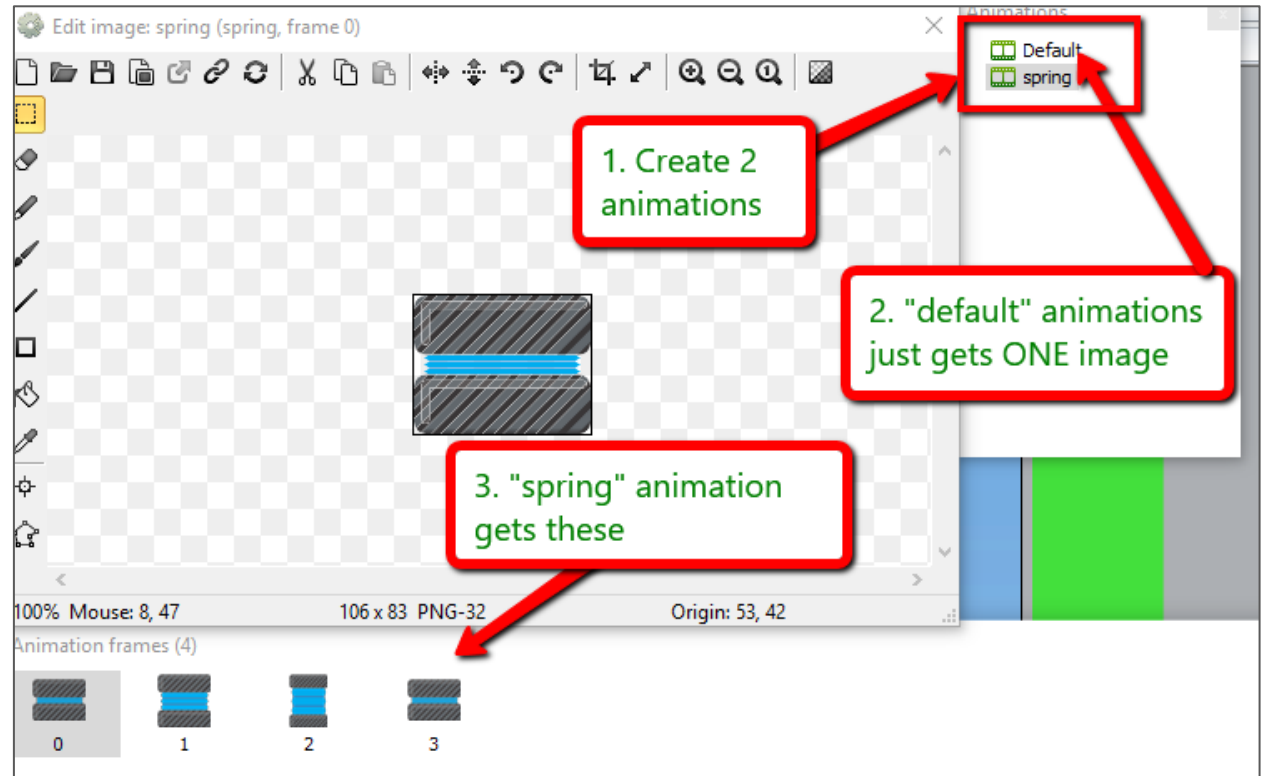
# Adding “jumpthru” blocks

- Create a new *sprite*
  - Give it a solid color (pink)
  - **Name** it jumpthru
  - Set *initial visibility* to Invisible
  - Add jumpthru behavior
- Set up where there are jumpthru blocks (the pink ones!)



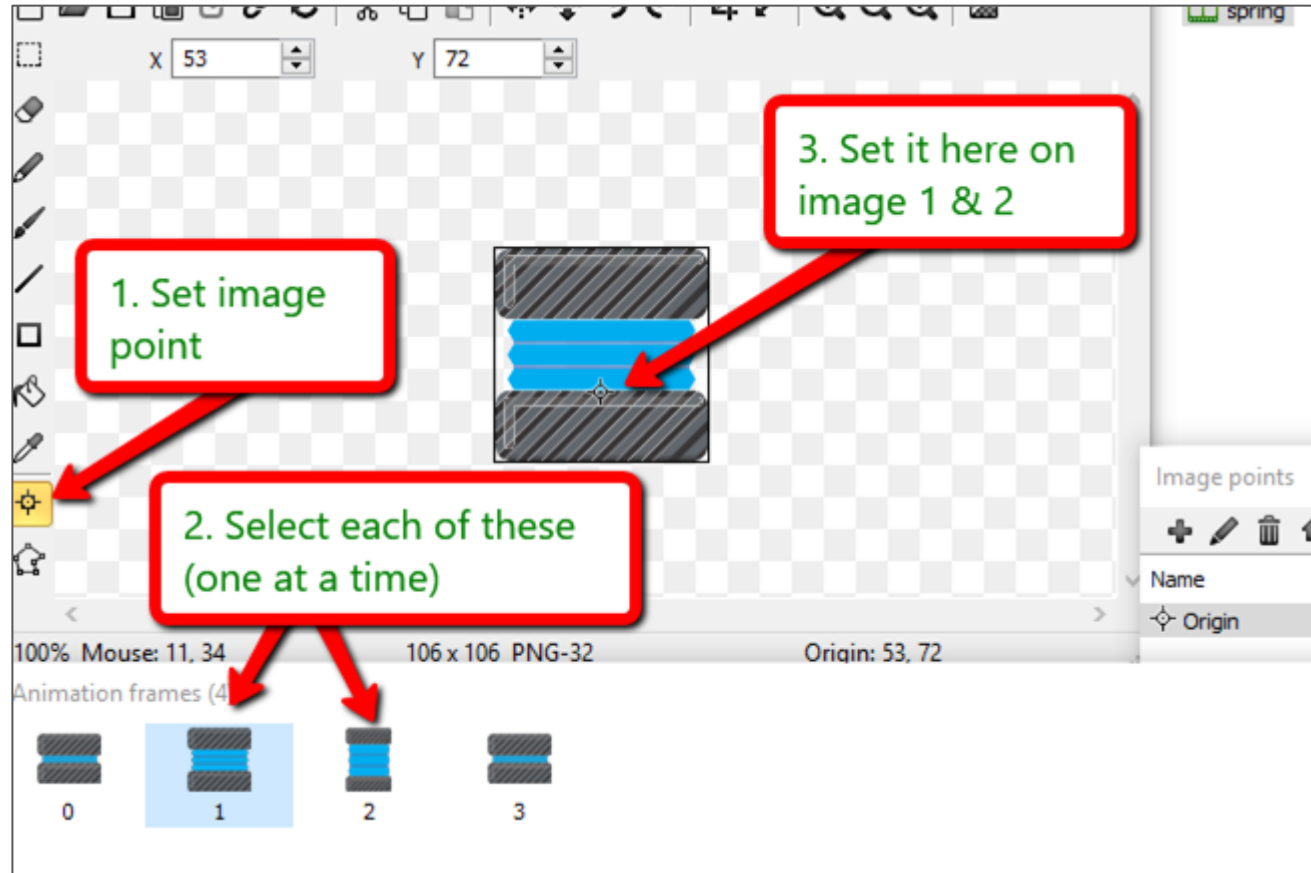
# Adding Spring

- Create a new *sprite*
- Create 2 animations
- **Name** it spring














# Adding Spring

- Adjust the *origin* image point



# Adding Spring

- Add events for the spring

11	 hero	On collision with  <b>spring</b>	 spring	Set animation to <b>"spring"</b> (play from beginning)
			 hero	Set  Platform jump strength to 2000
			 hero	Simulate  Platform pressing Jump
			Add action	
12	 hero	 Platform On landed	 hero	Set  Platform jump strength to 800
			Add action	

# Adding the Bird enemy

The screenshot shows an animation software interface with the following components:

- Properties Panel (Left):**
  - Clipboard, Undo, Selection tabs.
  - Properties section with a list icon and a zoom slider.
  - Animation 'flying' properties:
 

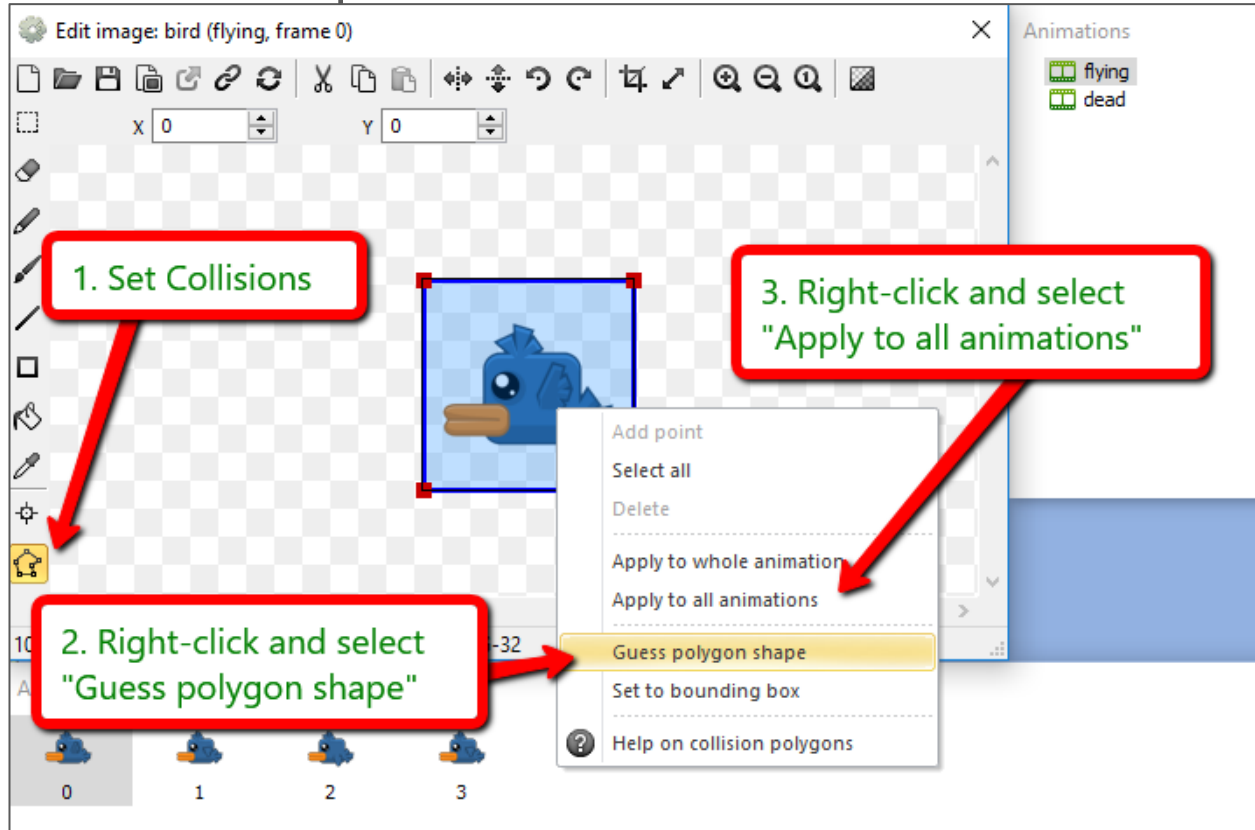
Speed	5
Loop	Yes
Repeat count	1
Repeat to	0
Ping-pong	No
  - More information: [Help](#)
- Canvas (Center):**
  - Toolbar with various drawing tools.
  - Canvas title: Edit image: bird (flying, frame 0).
  - Canvas content: A blue bird character on a checkerboard background.
  - Canvas status: 100% Mouse: 23, 52 | 120 x 120 PNG-32 | Origin: 60, 60.
- Animations Panel (Right):**
  - Animations list: flying (selected), dead.
- Animation frames (Bottom):**
  - Label: Animation frames (4).
  - Four frame thumbnails labeled 0, 1, 2, and 3, each showing the bird in a different flying pose.

Three red callout boxes with arrows provide instructions:

- 1. Create two animations** (Arrow points to the Animations panel)
- 2. Load images for each** (Arrow points to the animation frames at the bottom)
- 3. "flying" gets "loop" set to "yes"** (Arrow points to the Loop property in the Properties panel)

# Adding the Bird enemy

- Adjust the “collision points”



# Adding the Bird enemy

- Rename to bird
- Behaviors: Sine, Fade, and Platform
- Set up birds throughout game

The screenshot shows the game development software interface. On the left is the 'Properties' panel, and on the right is the 'Behaviors' panel. A red box labeled '2. Adjust these properties' points to the 'Sine' behavior settings in the Properties panel. Another red box labeled '1. Add these "behaviors"' points to the 'Sine', 'Fade', and 'Platform' behaviors in the Behaviors panel.

**Properties Panel:**

- Sine**
  - Active on start: Yes
  - Movement: Vertical
  - Wave: Sine
  - Period: 4
  - Period random: 0
  - Period offset: 0
  - Period offset rand...: 0
  - Magnitude: 50
  - Magnitude random: 0
- Fade**
  - Active at start: No
  - Fade in time: 0
  - Wait time: 0
  - Fade out time: 2
  - Destroy: After fade out
- Platform**
  - Max speed: 330
  - Acceleration: 1500
  - Deceleration: 1500
  - Jump strength: 650
  - Gravity: 0
  - Max fall speed: 1000
  - Double jump: Disabled
  - Jump sustain: 0
  - Default controls: No
  - Initial state: Enabled

**Behaviors Panel:**

Name	Type
Sine	Sine
Fade	Fade
Platform	Platform

# Adding the Bird enemy

- Define a boolean variable to keep track of direction

The screenshot shows the Scratch IDE interface with the following elements:

- Properties Panel (Left):** Shows properties for a 'bird' object, including 'Global' (No), 'Common' (checked), 'Layer', 'Angle', 'Opacity' (100), 'Position' (1860, 1745), 'Size', 'Instance variable' (goingLeft), 'Behaviors' (Sine), and 'Active on start' (Yes).
- Instance Variables Table:** A table titled 'bird: Instance variables' with columns 'Name', 'Type', and 'Initial value'. It contains one entry: 'goingLeft' of type 'Boolean' with initial value 'true'.
- Add Instance Variable Dialog:** A dialog box titled 'Add instance variable' with fields for 'Name' (goingLeft), 'Type' (Boolean), and 'Initial value' (true). It also has a 'Description' field and 'OK'/'Cancel' buttons.

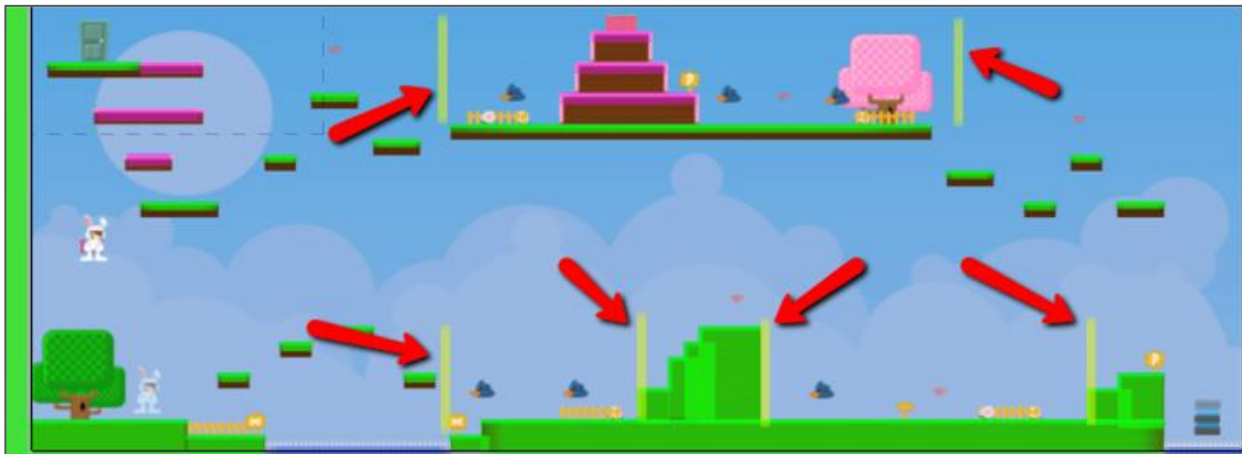
Five numbered red callouts with arrows indicate the steps to add the variable:

1. Create instance variable (points to the 'Instance variable' section in the Properties panel)
2. Add "new" (points to the '+' button in the 'bird: Instance variables' table)
3. Name it "goingLeft" (points to the 'Name' field in the 'Add instance variable' dialog)
4. Boolean (points to the 'Type' dropdown in the 'Add instance variable' dialog)
5. Type in "true" (points to the 'Initial value' field in the 'Add instance variable' dialog)
















# Adding the Bird enemy

- Define enemy boundaries
- Create a new ***sprite***
  - Give it a solid color (yellow)
  - **Name** it boundary
  - Set ***initial visibility*** to Invisible
- Set up where there the enemies need to turn around



# Adding the Bird enemy

- Add these events

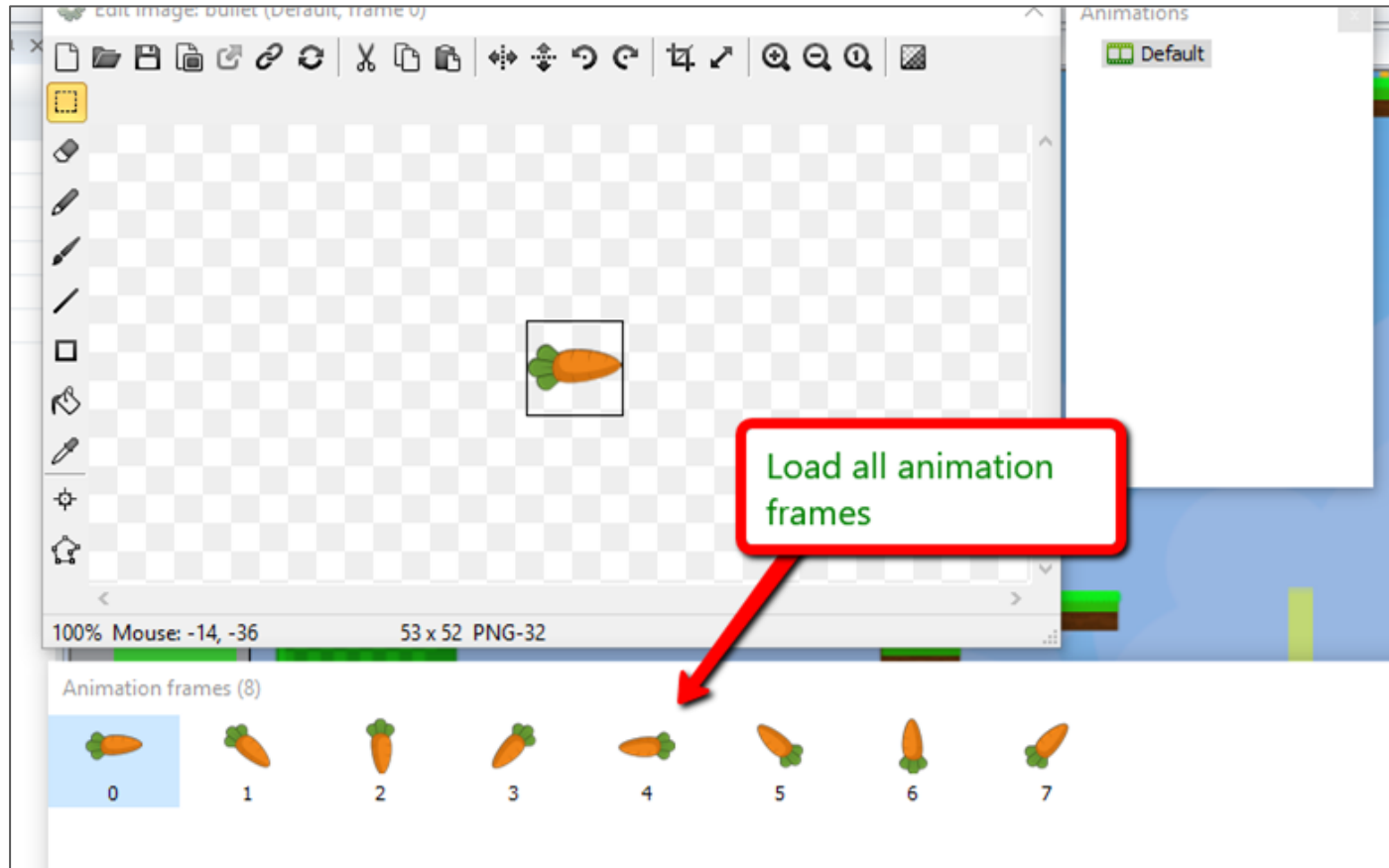
13	 bird	Is <b>goingLeft</b>	 bird	Simulate  Platform pressing Left
			 bird	Set <b>Not mirrored</b>
			Add action	
14	 bird	 Is <b>goingLeft</b>	 bird	Simulate  Platform pressing Right
			 bird	Set <b>Mirrored</b>
			Add action	
15	  bird	On collision with  <b>boundary</b>	 bird	Toggle <b>goingLeft</b>
			Add action	

# Killing the birds

- Add these events

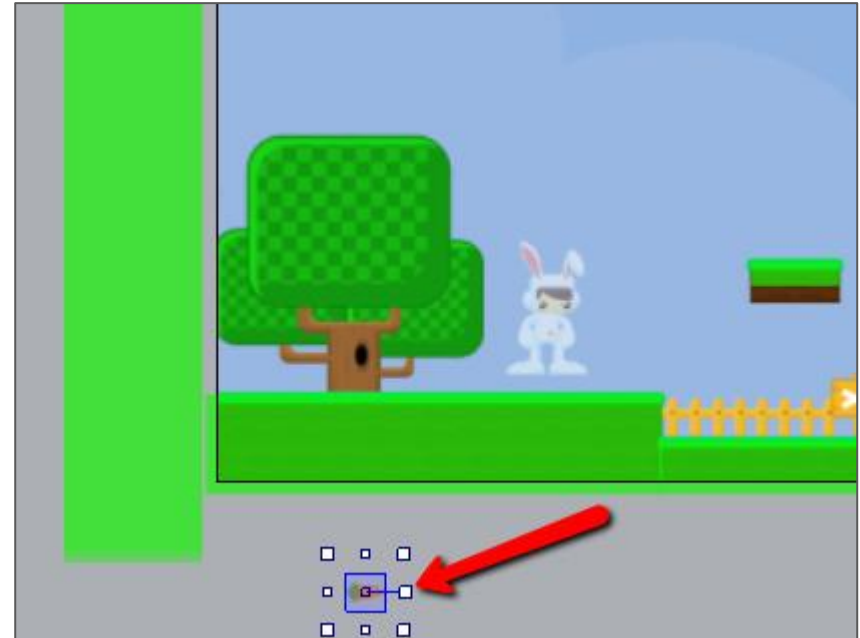
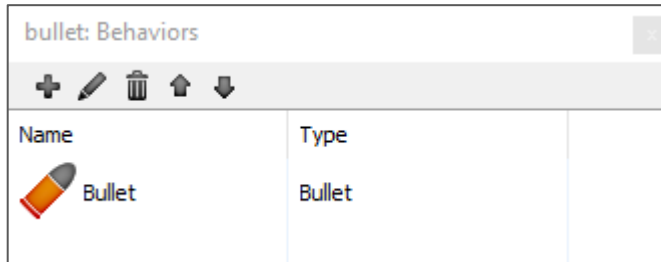
16	hero	On collision with bird	Add action	
17	hero	Platform is falling	bird	Set Platform gravity to 2000
			bird	Set <b>Flipped</b>
			bird	Set collisions <b>Disabled</b>
			bird	Set Sine <b>Inactive</b>
			bird	Set animation to "dead" (play from beginning)
			bird	Fade: start fade
18	System	Else	Add action	
			hero	Set Platform <b>Disabled</b>
			hero	Set collisions <b>Disabled</b>
			hero	Set animation to "dead" (play from beginning)
			System	Wait 2 seconds
	hero		Destroy	

# Hero shoots carrots!










# Hero shoots carrots!

- Locate OFF the layout
- Name bullet
- Add *behavior* bullet



# Hero shoots carrots!

- Add events to shoot

19	 Keyboard	On <b>Space</b> pressed	 hero	Set animation to <b>"shooting"</b> (play from beginning)
			 hero	Spawn  <b>bullet</b> on layer <b>"main"</b> ( <i>image point 1</i> )
			Add action	
20	 hero	Is mirrored	 bullet	Set  Bullet angle of motion to <b>180</b> degrees
			Add action	

# Hero shoots carrots!

- Adjust Hero's image point & animation speed

The screenshot shows the Scratch animation editor interface. On the left, the 'Properties' panel displays 'Animation 'shooting' properties' with settings: Speed 20, Loop No, Repeat count 1, Repeat to 0, Ping-pong No, and a 'More information' link. On the right, a list of animation frames includes 'idle', 'walking', 'jumping', 'shooting' (highlighted), and 'dead'. The main stage shows a rabbit character with a red callout '3. Click to set image point' pointing to its head. A red callout '2. New "image point"' points to a small square icon on the rabbit. A red callout '4. Right-Click' points to the 'Image points' menu, which is open and shows options like 'Add image point', 'Rename', 'Delete', 'Apply to whole animation', 'Apply to all animations', 'Quick assign', and 'Help on image points'. A red callout '5. "Apply to all animations"' points to the 'Apply to all animations' option. A red callout '6. Change speed to 20' points to the 'Speed' property in the 'Properties' panel. The bottom of the screen shows 'Animation frames (6)' with a sequence of frames numbered 0 to 5.

# Hero shoots carrots!













- Destroy carrots if they hit an obstacle

21	  bullet	On collision with  <b>ground</b>	 bullet	Destroy
			Add action	



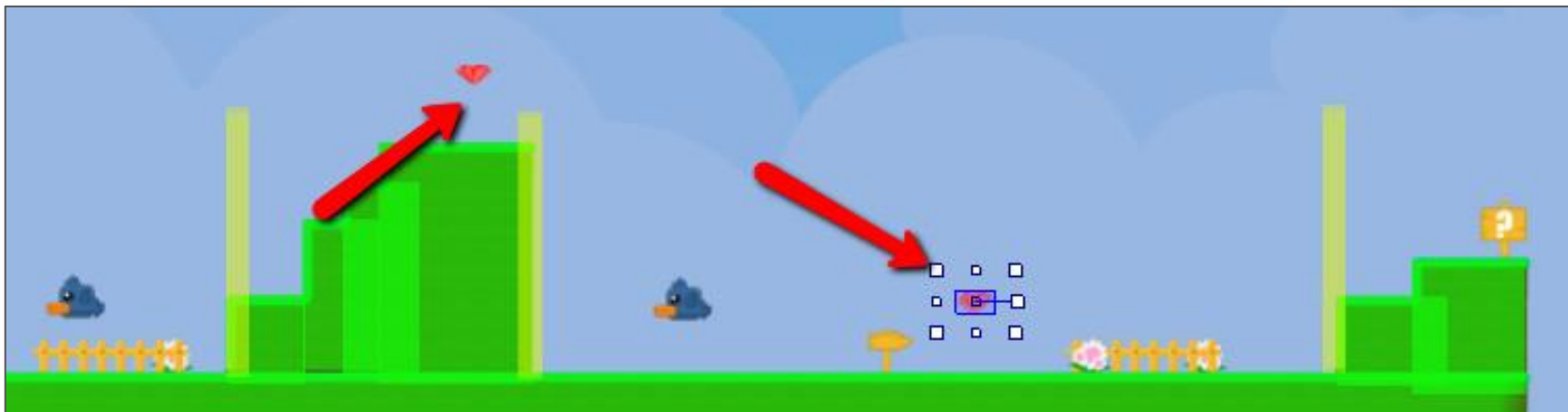
# Shoot birds

- Kill the bird if it gets hit by a carrot

22	 bullet	On collision with  <b>bird</b>	 bullet	Destroy
			 bird	Set  Platform gravity to <i>2000</i>
			 bird	Set <b>Flipped</b>
			 bird	Set collisions <b>Disabled</b>
			 bird	Set  Sine <b>Inactive</b>
			 bird	Set animation to <b>"dead"</b> (play from beginning)
			 bird	 Fade: start fade
			Add action	

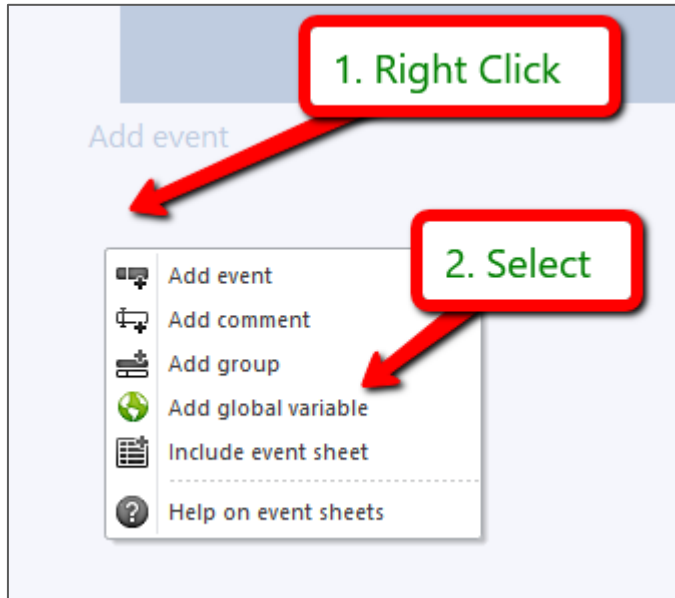
# Collecting Gems (gives you carrots)

- Create a new *sprite*
  - Load the image “gem.png”
  - **Name** it gem
- Place gems throughout the layout



# Tracking Carrots

- Add a global variable
- Name it carrots
  - Type is a number
  - Initial value is 0







A screenshot of the 'Edit global variable' dialog box. The dialog has a title bar with a close button. It contains the following fields and options:
 

- Name:** A text box containing the word 'carrots'.
- Type:** A dropdown menu set to 'Number'.
- Initial value:** A text box containing the number '0'.
- Description (optional):** An empty text box.
- Static:** A checked checkbox.
- Constant:** An unchecked checkbox.
- Buttons:** 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons at the bottom right.
- Help:** A blue hyperlink at the bottom left.

# Collect gems

- Add event

24	 hero	On collision with  <b>gem</b>	 System	Add 5 to <b>carrots</b>
			 gem	Destroy
			Add action	

# Shooting carrots

- Adjust the “shoot” event

The image shows a Scratch code editor with a 'shoot' event block. The event is triggered by 'Keyboard' (On Space pressed) and has a condition 'System' (carrots > 0). The event block is highlighted with a red box. Below the event block, there are two annotations in red boxes:

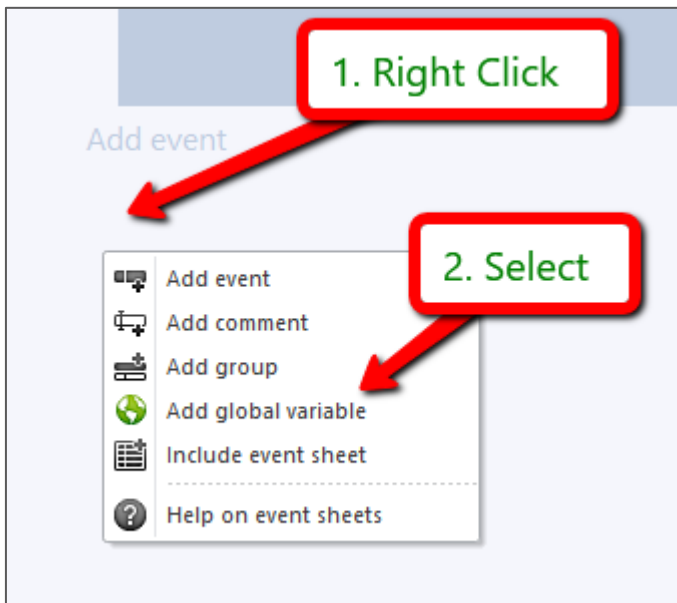
- 1. Only shoot if you have carrots
- 2. Subtract each carrot when shot

The event block is followed by two action blocks:

- System: Subtract 1 from carrots
- bullet: Set Bullet angle of motion to 180 degrees

# Tracking Lives

- Add a global variable
- Name it **lives**
  - Type is a **number**
  - Initial value is **3** (starting count)



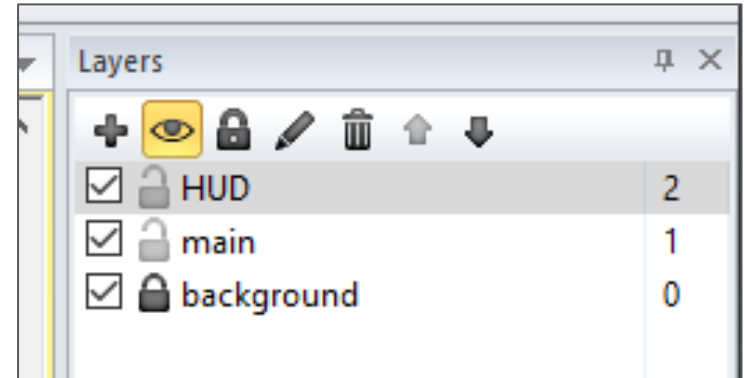
A screenshot of the 'Edit global variable' dialog box. The dialog has a title bar with a close button. It contains the following fields and options:
 

- Name:** A text box containing the word 'lives'.
- Type:** A dropdown menu set to 'Number'.
- Initial value:** A text box containing the number '3'.
- Description (optional):** An empty text box.
- Static:** A checked checkbox.
- Constant:** An unchecked checkbox.
- Buttons:** 'Help' (a link), 'OK', and 'Cancel'.

# Creating Heads Up Display (HUD)

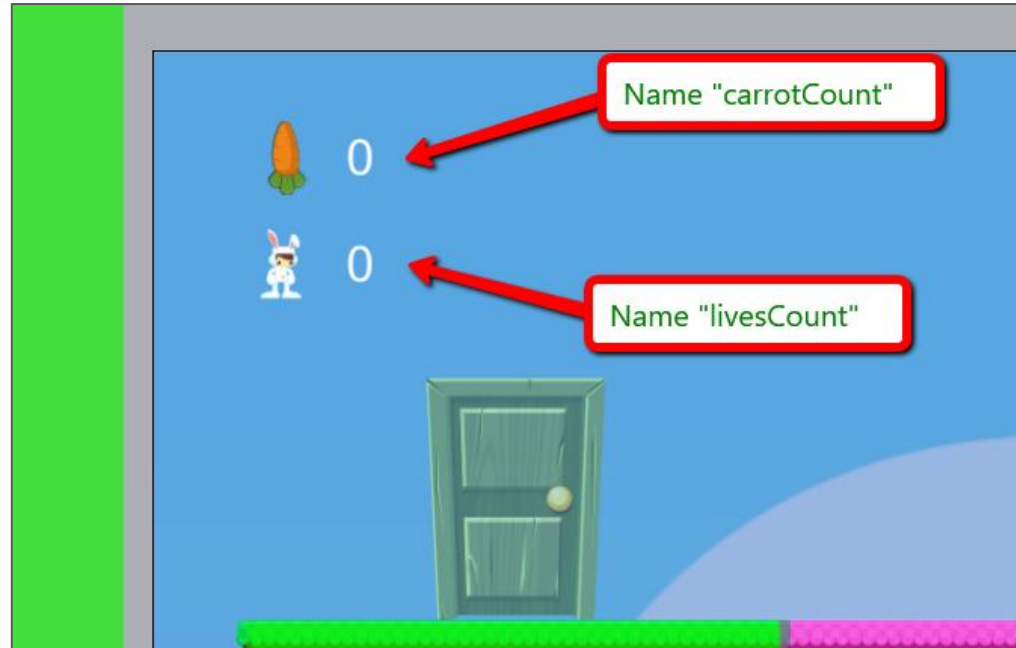
- Create another layer named HUD
- MUST appear as shown
- Set HUD's *Parallax* to 0,0

Layer properties	
Name	HUD
Initial visibility	Visible
Background color	<input type="checkbox"/> 255, 255, 255
Transparent	Yes
Opacity	100
Force own texture	No
Use render cells	No
Scale rate	100
Parallax	0, 0
Editor properties	
Global	No
Visible in editor	Yes



# Creating Heads Up Display (HUD)




- Add icons (sprites) and labels (text)





# Creating Heads Up Display (HUD)

- Add events to update our HUD

25	 System	Every tick	 carrotCount	Set text to <i>carrots</i>
			 livesCount	Set text to <i>lives</i>
			Add action	












# “You Lose” message

- While on “HUD” layer (you should still be!)
- Add a text that says you lose and place OFF the screen
- Name it loseMessage



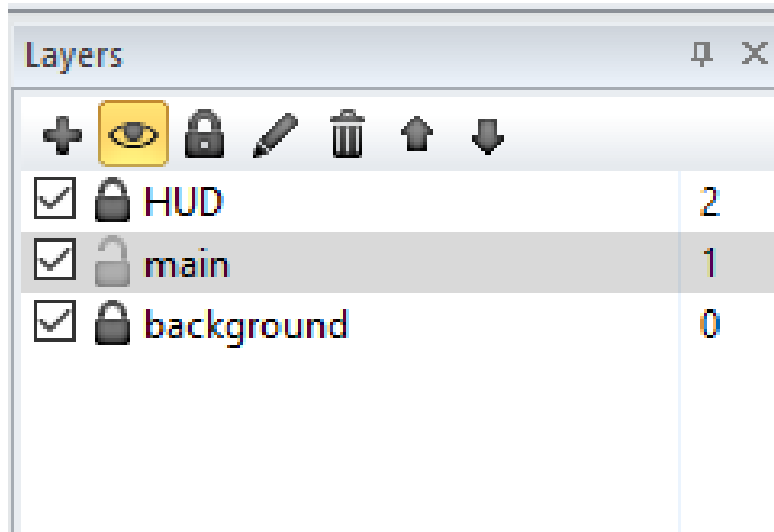
# Tracking our Hero's Lives

- Add / Adjust these events

10	 hero  System	On destroyed	 loseMessage	Set position to ( <i>WindowWidth/2</i> , <i>WindowHeight/2</i> )
		<b>lives = 0</b>	Add action	
11	 hero  System	On destroyed	 respawn	Spawn  <b>hero</b> on layer " <b>main</b> " ( <i>image point 0</i> )
		<b>lives &gt; 0</b>	 hero	Set  Platform <b>Enabled</b>
			 hero	Set collisions <b>Enabled</b>
			 System	Subtract 1 from <b>lives</b>
			Add action	



# Lock the “HUD” display

- Lock the “**HUD**” display and select the “**main**” layer as the default



# Adding an Exit!

- This is the LAST step for Level 1
- Create a new ***sprite***
  - Load the image “**door\_01.png**”
  - Name it “**exit**”
- Add event

26	 hero	On collision with  <b>exit</b>	 System	Go to next layout
			Add action	

# Next Part

- Add level 2
- More enemies
- More challenges
- More items to collect