

Bad Birds Game

Part 1

Play the game we are building:
[click](#)

Today's Game

Challenge: Build an Angry Birds knock-off video game where we shoot poop out of a cannon.

Goal: Build the first part of the video today

Features:

- Adjust the cannon based on where the mouse is located
- Leverage physics to launch poo

Walkthrough Video (It's GOOD!)



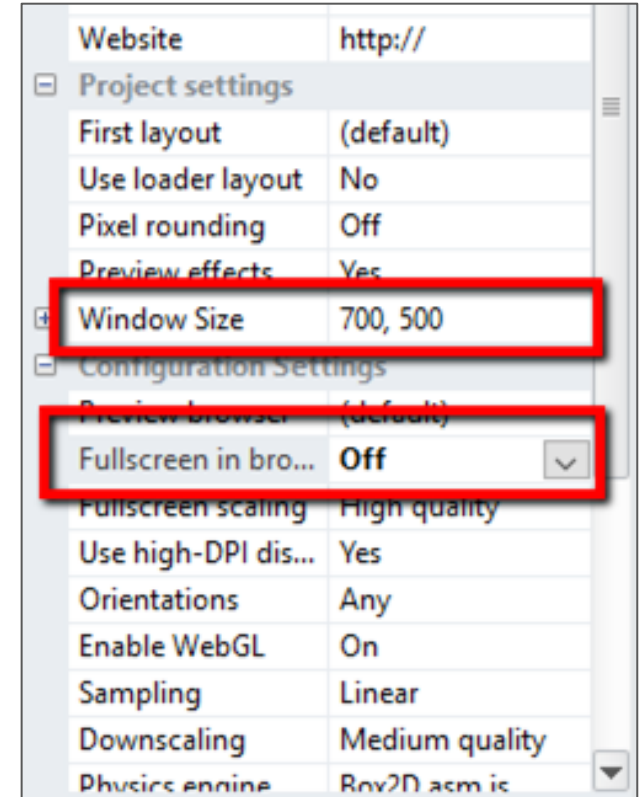
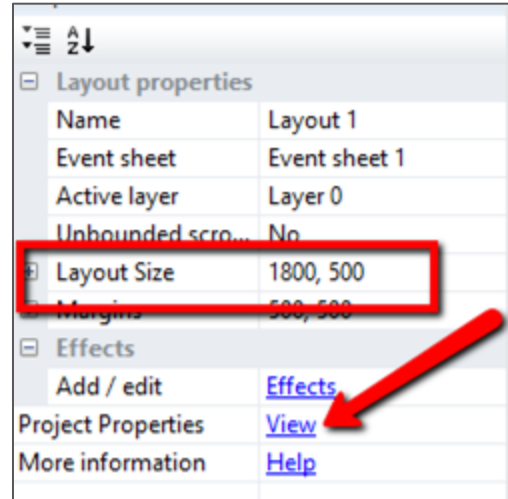
Pause

https://youtu.be/PKQ8_h5I0Iq

Screen setup

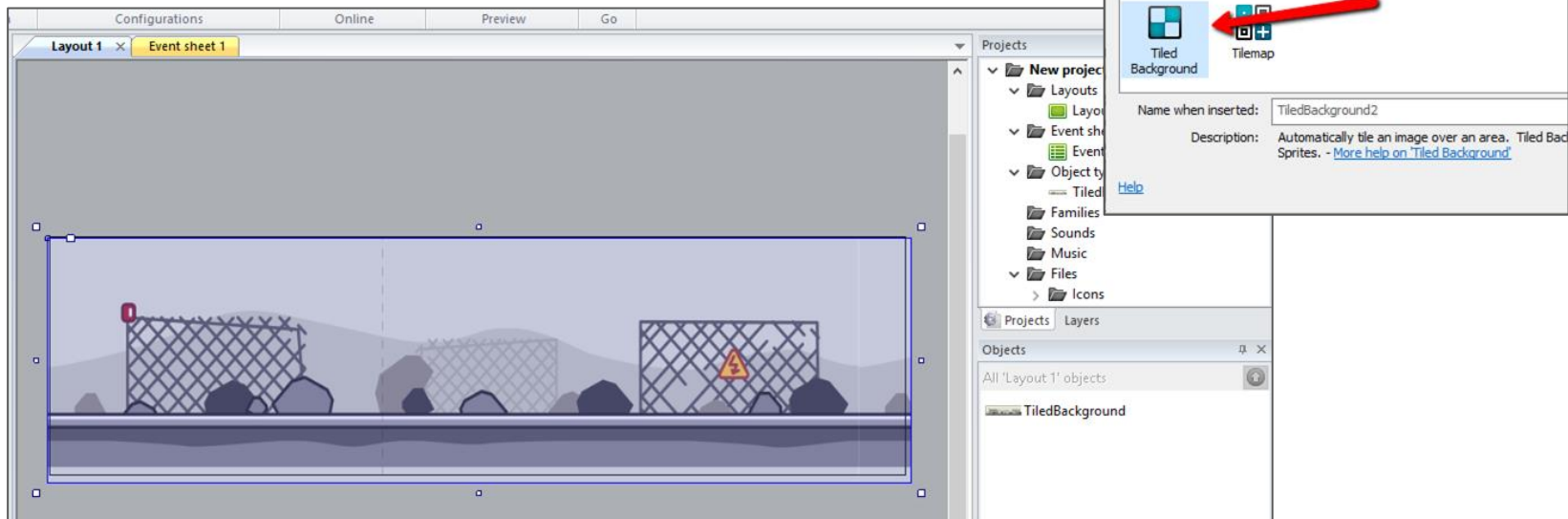
1. Set Layout Size to 1800, 500
2. Set Project Properties
 - Set Windows Size to 700, 500

(select “view” next to the
“Project Properties”)



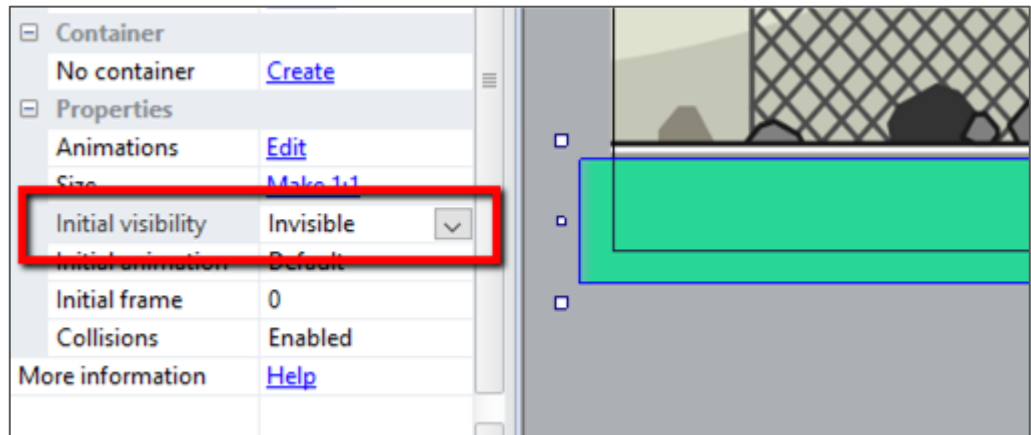
Create tiled background

1. Right-click
 - “Insert new object”, “Tiled background”
2. Open “background.png”
3. Stretch to fit the layout size



Create ground

1. Right-click
 - **“Insert new object”, “Sprite”**
2. Fill with a color (maybe *green*)
 - Rename sprite to **“ground”**
 - Set property **“Initial visibility”** to **“invisible”**
3. Setup ground throughout layout

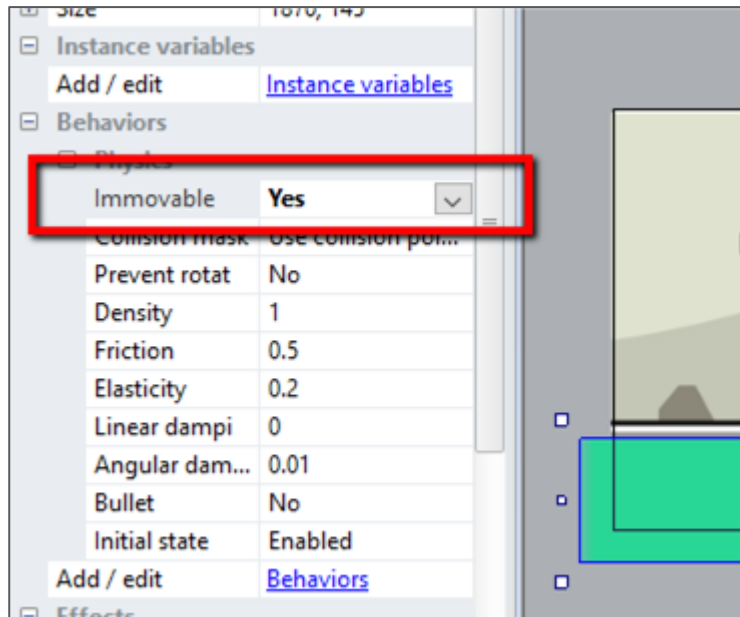


Add Physics to Ground

The screenshot shows the Scratch IDE interface. On the left, the 'Behaviors' panel is visible with a red box and arrow pointing to the 'Behaviors' section, labeled '1. Select "Behaviors"'. Below it, another red box and arrow point to the '+' icon to add a new behavior, labeled '2. Add a new behavior'. A third red box and arrow point to the 'Physics' behavior icon in the 'Add behavior' dialog, labeled '3. Choose "Physics"'. A fourth red box and arrow point to the 'Add' button at the bottom of the dialog, labeled '4. Click "Add"'. The 'Add behavior' dialog shows a list of behaviors including 'Wrap', '8 Direction', 'Bullet', 'Car', 'Custom Movement', 'Pathfinding', 'Physics', 'Platform', 'Rotate', 'Sine', and 'Turret'. The 'Physics' behavior is highlighted. The dialog also includes a search bar and a 'Help' link.

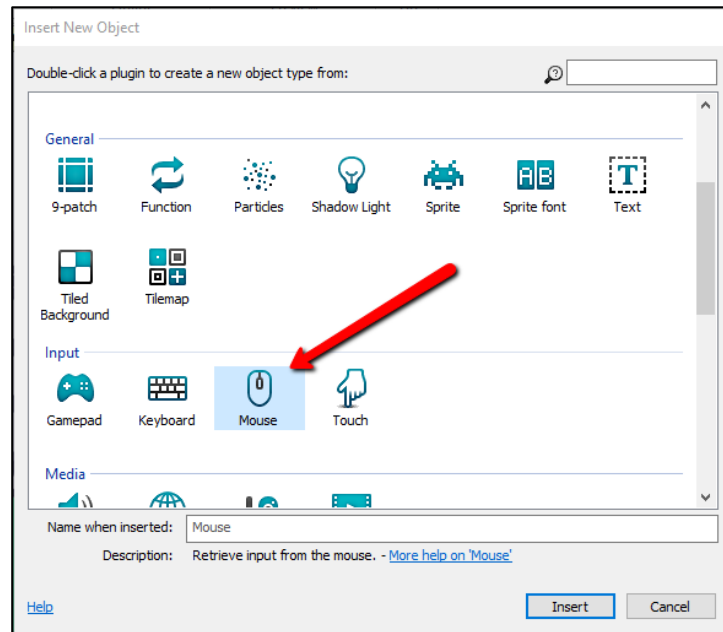
Setup behavior on ground

1. Select the “ground” sprite again
 - Set physics property “**immovable**” to “**yes**”
 - This prevents our ground from falling



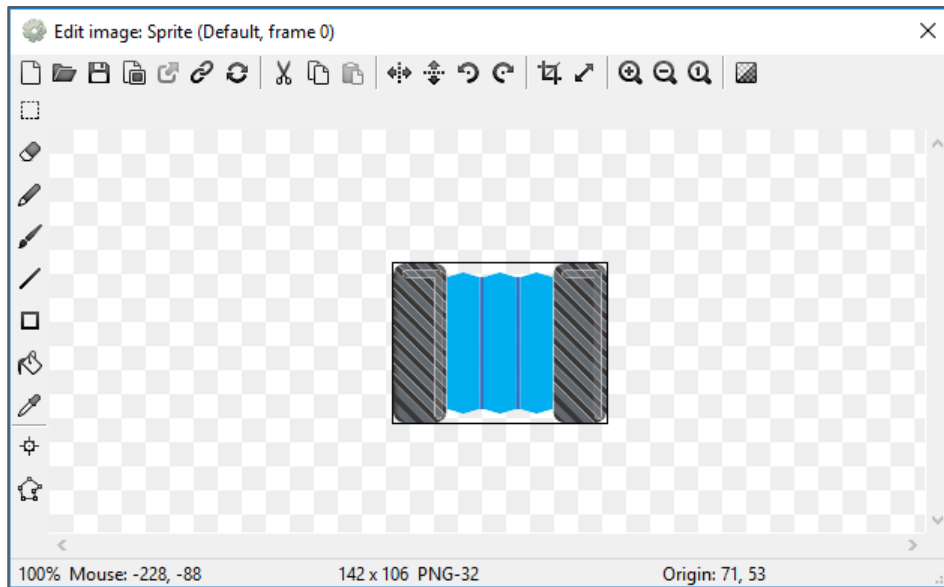
Adding the Mouse

1. Right-click & “Insert new object”
2. Select “Mouse”
 - This shows a message briefly but doesn't add anything to the layout
 - Now we can use the mouse in our game



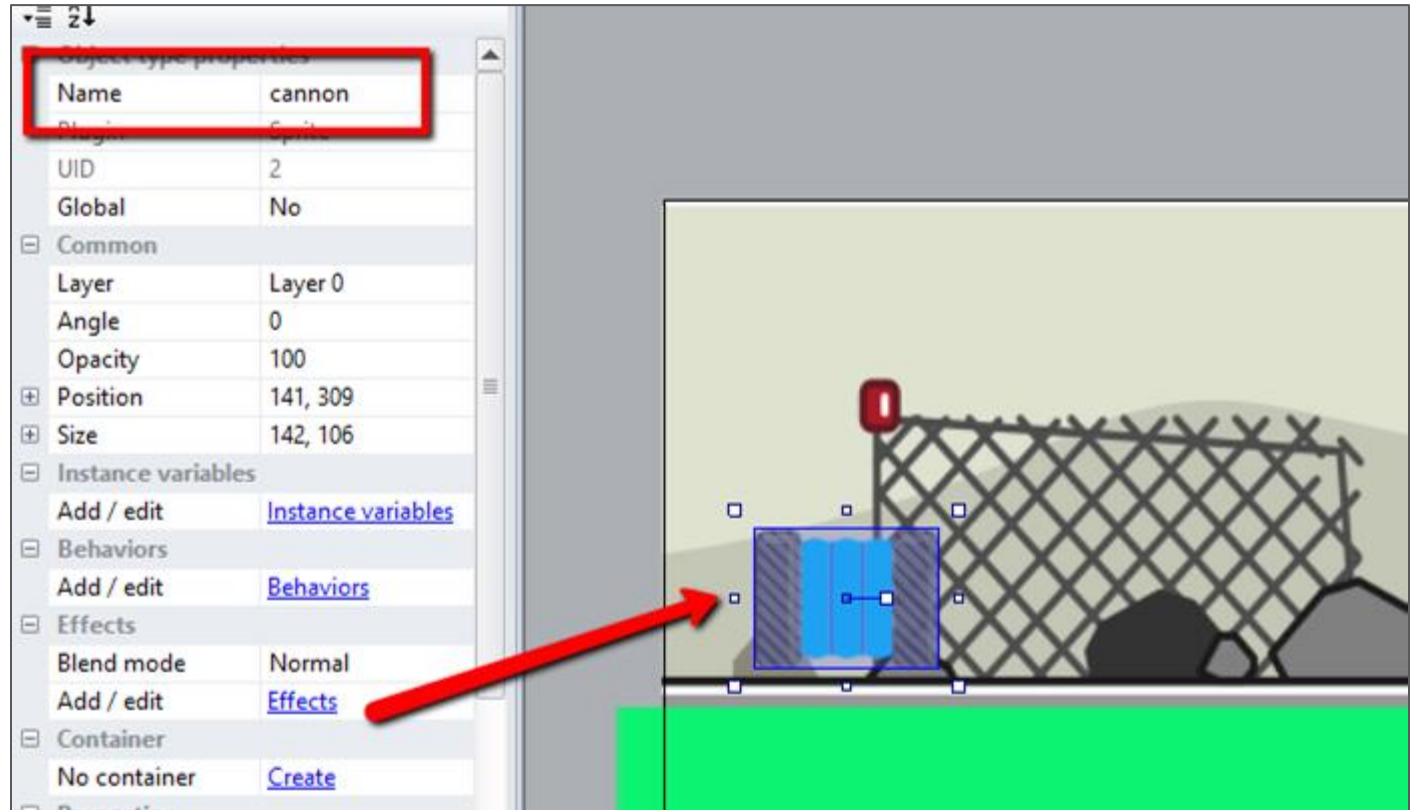
Add cannon

1. Right-click & “**Insert new object**”, “**Sprite**”
2. Open the cannon image (**cannon.png**)
3. Place on the screen



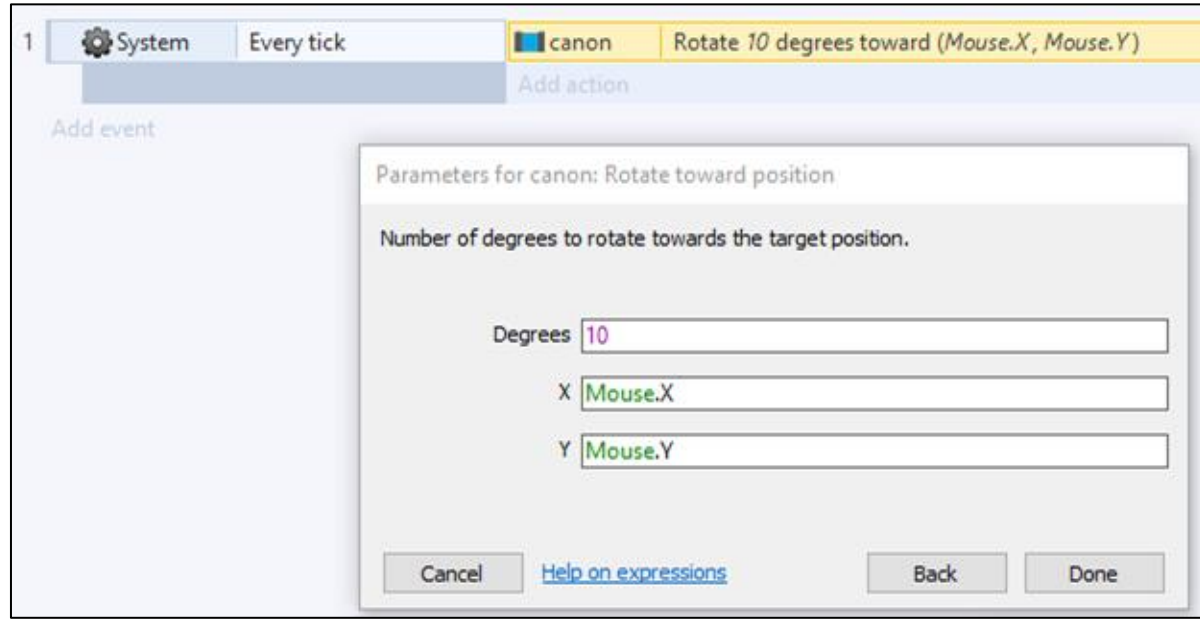
Add cannon

1. Name our cannon “cannon”



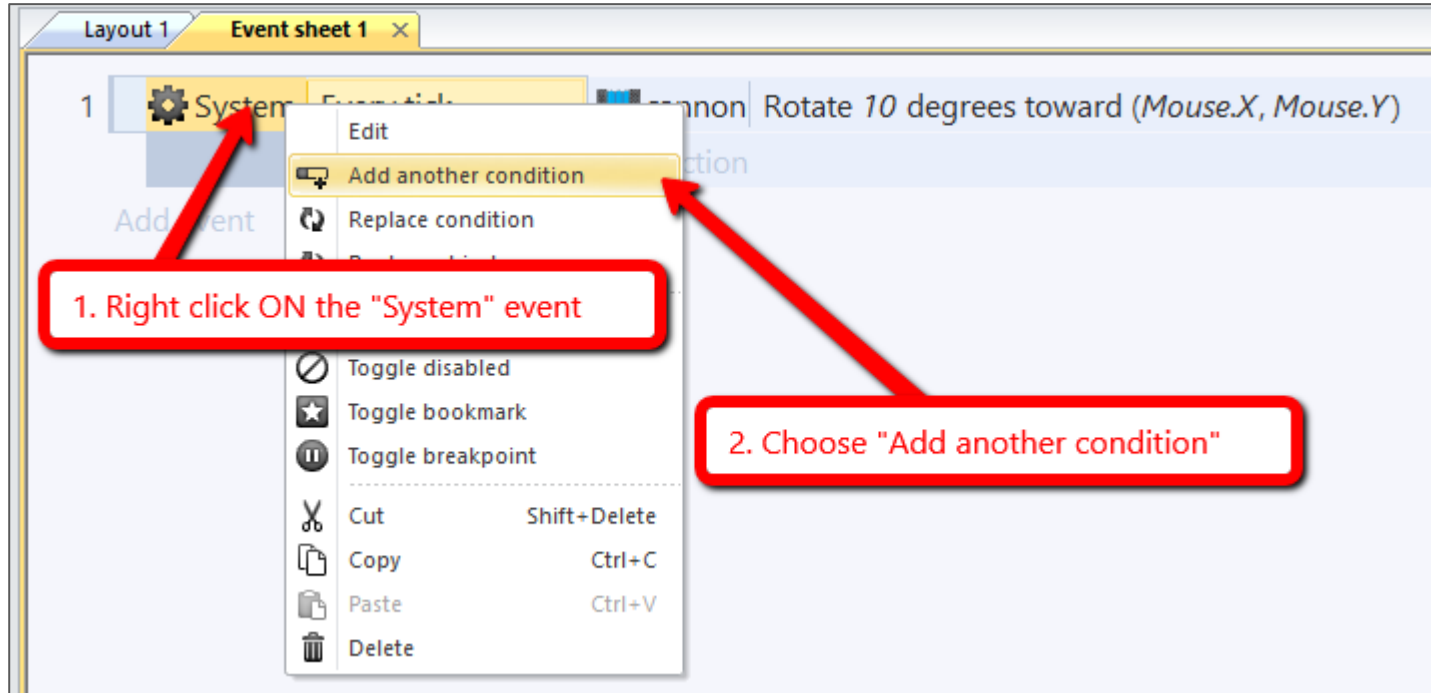
Track cannon movement

1. Go to Event Sheet
2. Add event: **“System”, “Every tick”**
3. Add action: **“cannon”, “rotate towards position”, 10 degrees, X = Mouse.X; Y = Mouse.Y**
4. **Test your cannon!**







Add max cannon range

1. Select "Add Another condition"



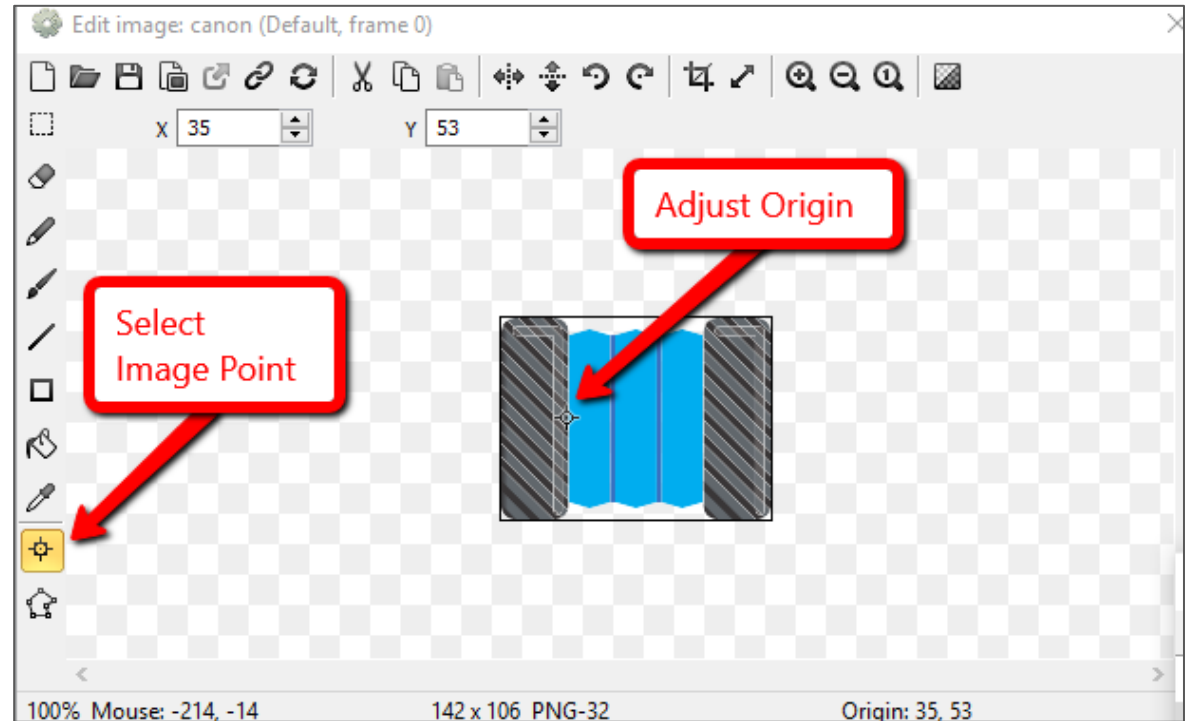
Add max cannon range

1. Add another event of:
 - a. Add 1st event: **“System”** → **“compare two values”**
 - **Mouse.X, “greater than”, “140”**
 - b. Add 2nd event: **“System”** → **“compare two values”**
 - **Mouse.Y, “less than”, “330”**
2. **Test your cannon (should not rotate all the way around)**

| | | | | |
|---|--|---------------|--|--|
| 1 |  System | Every tick |  cannon | Rotate 10 degrees toward (<i>Mouse.X, Mouse.Y</i>) |
| |  System | mouse.x > 140 | Add action | |
| |  System | mouse.Y < 330 | | |

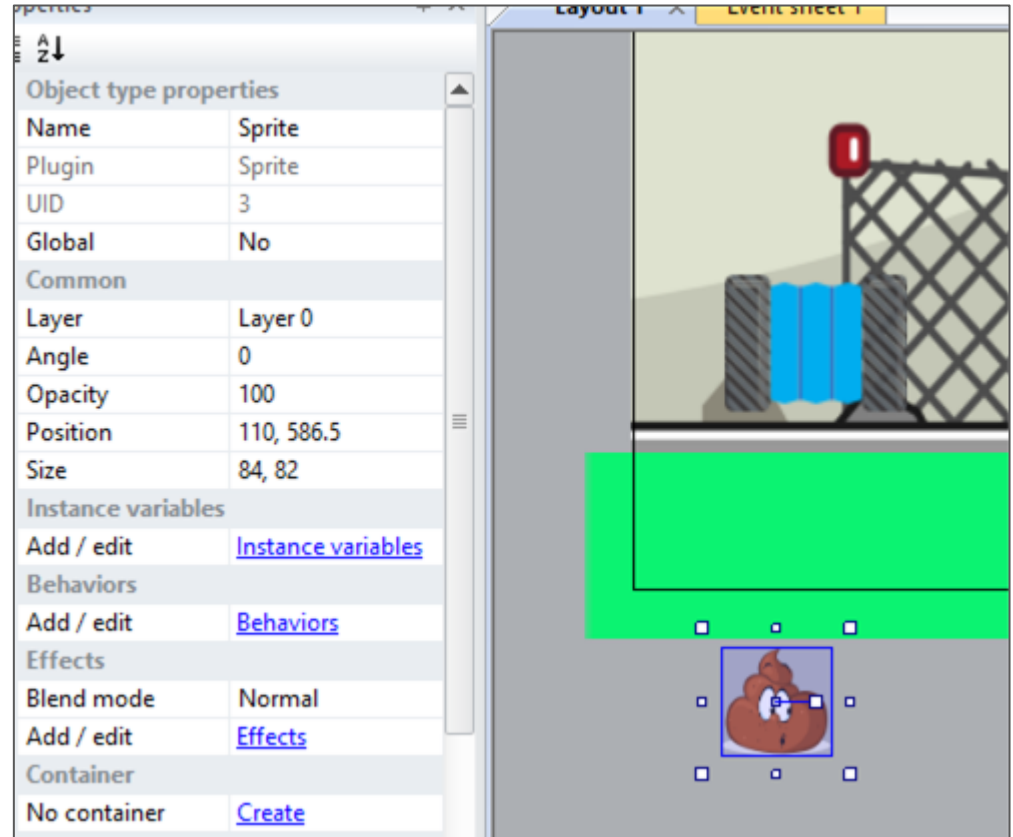
Adjust cannon pivot point

1. Move pivot point (**Origin image point**) around until it looks correct.
2. Just “click” once to move the image point.
3. **TEST**



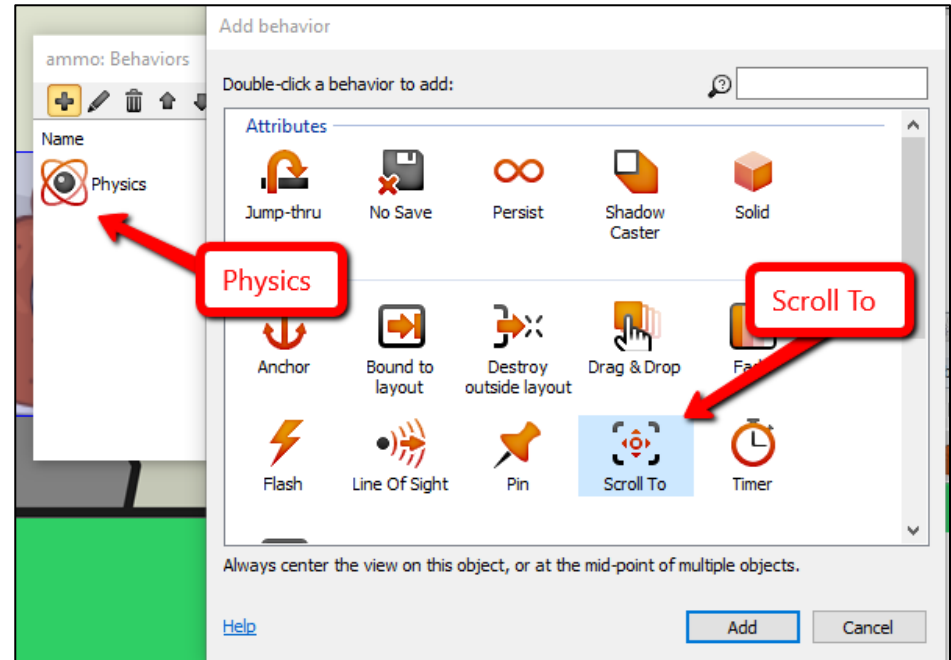
Add ammo

1. Right-click & “**Insert new object**”, “**Sprite**”
2. Open the image (**ammo.png**)
3. Place below your ground
4. Adjust the size as needed



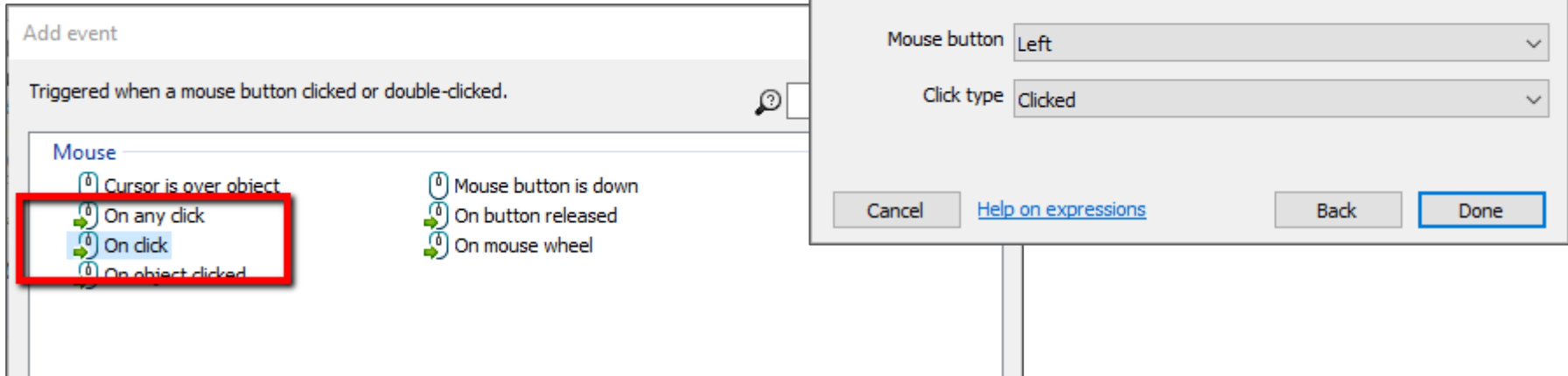
Add ammo

1. Name the ammo sprite **“ammo”**
2. Add behaviors:
 - **“Scroll to”**
 - **“Physics”**



Fire cannonball

1. Add new Event
 - a. **“Mouse”** → **“On click”**
 - b. Leave it on “Left” and “Clicked”

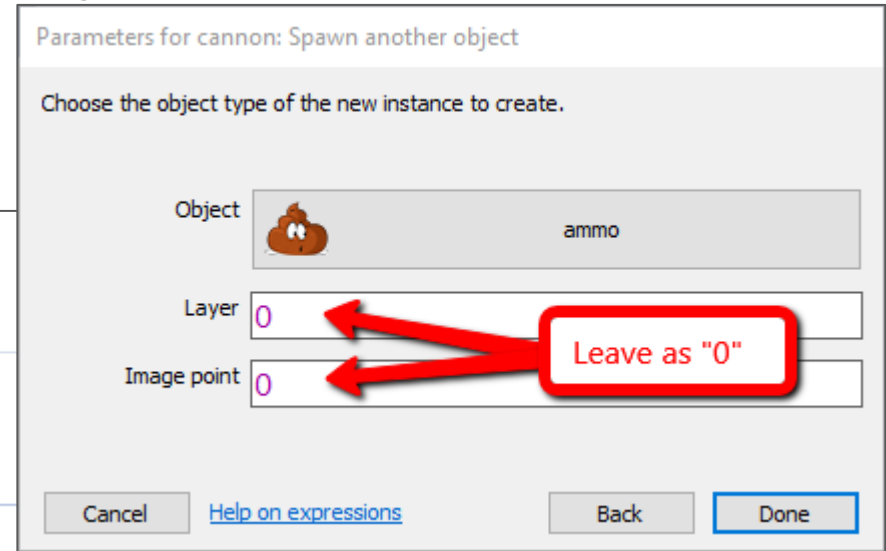
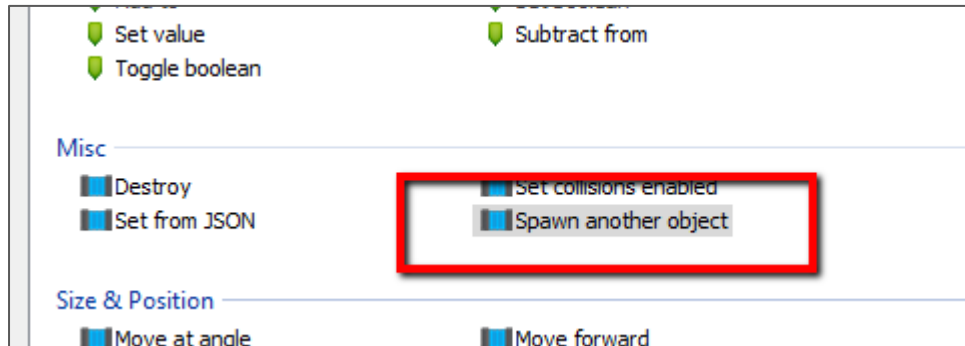


Fire cannonball

1. Add action:

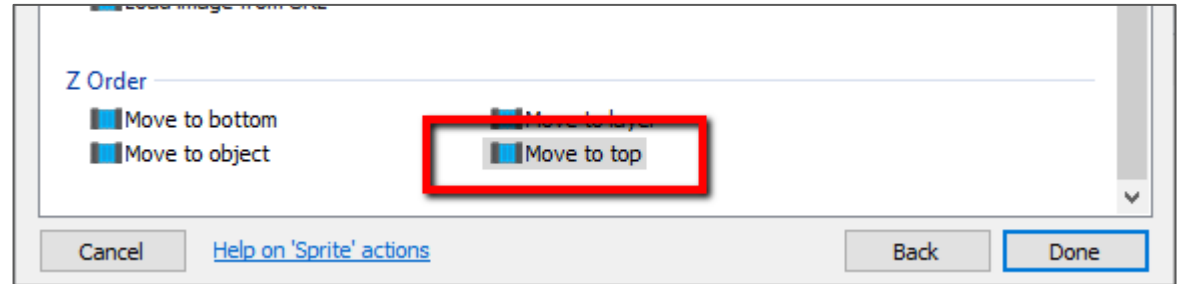
a. “cannon” → “Spawn another object”





■ “ammo”



Fire cannonball

1. Add ANOTHER action:
 - a. “cannon” → “Move to top of layer”



| | | | | |
|---|---|---|--|--|
| 2 |  | On Left button Clicked |  cannon | Spawn  ammo on layer 0 (<i>image point 0</i>) |
| | | |  cannon | Move to top of layer |
| | | | Add action | |

Fire cannonball

1. Add a 3rd action to apply force to ammo:
 - a. “ammo” → “Apply force at angle”

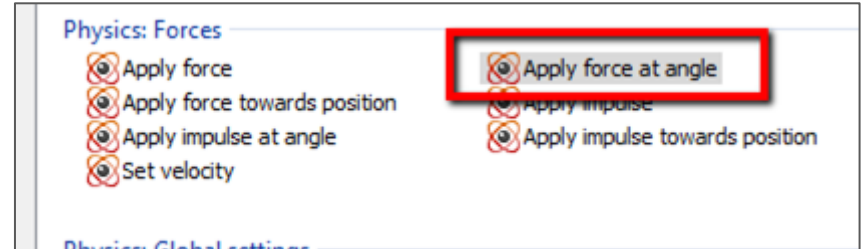
The force to apply.

Force

Angle

Image point

[Cancel](#) [Help on expressions](#) [Back](#) [Done](#)

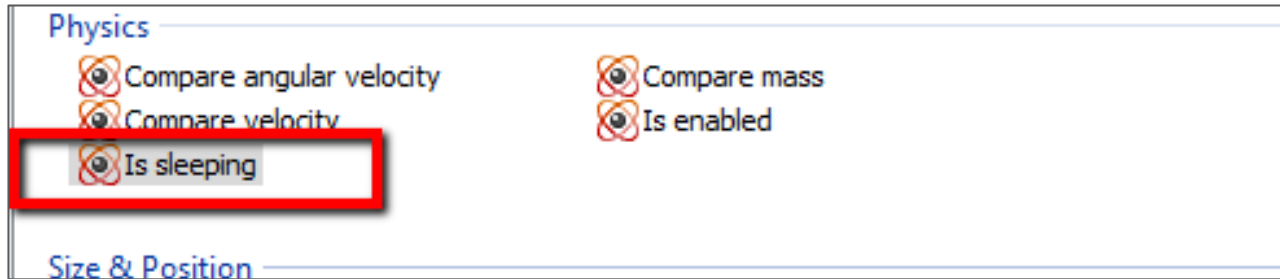


| | | | | |
|---|----------|--------------------------------------|------------|--|
| 2 | → Mouse | On Left button Clicked | cannon | Spawn ammo on layer 0 (<i>image point 1</i>) |
| | | | cannon | Move to top of layer |
| | | | ammo | Apply Physics force 1500 at angle cannon. Angle at image point 1 |
| | | | Add action | |

Test your cannon

Reload Cannon

1. Destroy the ammo after it lands
 - a. Event: “ammo” → “Is sleeping”
 - b. Action: “ammo” → “Destroy”



| | | | |
|---|--|---|--|
| 3 |  ammo | Is  Physics sleeping |  ammo Destroy |
| | | | Add action |

Reload Cannon



1. Destroy the ammo if it falls off the edge
 - a. Event: “ammo” → “Compare Y”, “Greater Than”, “700”
 - b. Action: “ammo” → “Destroy”

How to compare the Y co-ordinate.

Comparison > Greater than

Y co-ordinate 700

[Help on expressions](#)

| | | | | |
|---|--|---------|--|------------|
| 4 |  ammo | Y > 700 |  ammo | Destroy |
| | | | | Add action |

Reload Cannon

1. Move the camera back to the cannon for another shot
 - a. “**System**” → “**Compare two values**”
 - b. First value: **ammo.Count**
 - c. Comparison: **= Equal to**
 - d. Second value: **0**

The image shows a configuration window for a 'System: Compare two values'. The window has a title bar 'Parameters for System: Compare two values'. Inside, there is a text box with the instruction: 'Enter the first value to compare. This condition does not pick any objects - it is a simple value comparison.' Below this, there are three input fields: 'First value' containing 'ammo.Count', 'Comparison' set to '= Equal to' with a dropdown arrow, and 'Second value' containing '0'. At the bottom, there are buttons for 'Cancel', 'Back', and 'Done', along with a link 'Help on expressions'.

General

- Compare two values
- Is between values
- Is number NaN
- Object UID exists
- Every tick
- Is group active
- Is value type
- Test regex

Parameters for System: Compare two values

Enter the first value to compare. This condition does not pick any objects - it is a simple value comparison.

First value

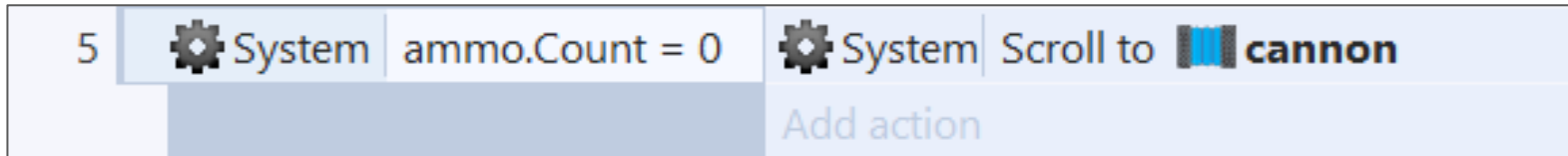
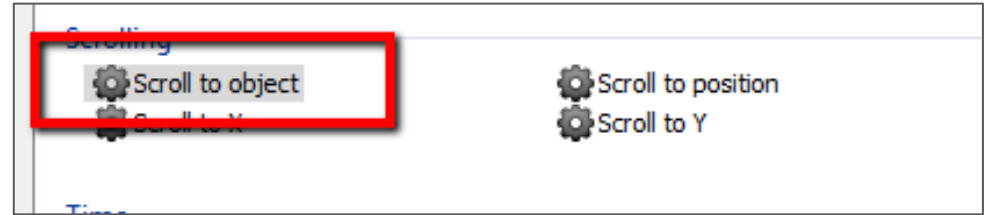
Comparison

Second value

[Cancel](#) [Help on expressions](#) [Back](#) [Done](#)

Reload Cannon

1. Action to scroll camera
 - a. **“System”** → **“Scroll to object”**



Only fire ONE ammo

1. Add additional condition to **Mouse Click** event
 - a. **“System”** → **“Compare two values”**
 - **“ammo.Count = 0”**

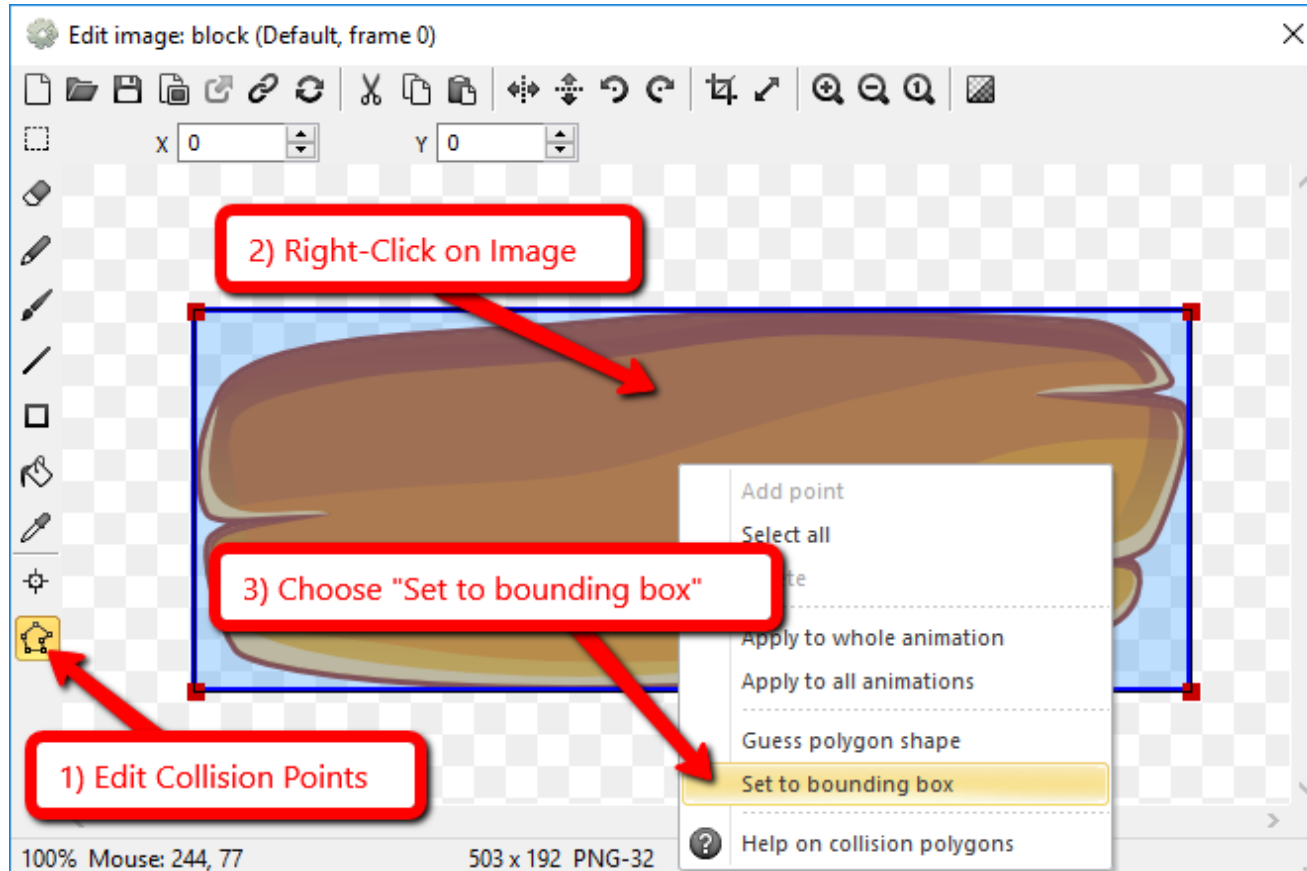
The screenshot shows the Scratch event editor. The event list on the left includes a 'Mouse Clicked' event with a 'System' condition 'ammo.Count = 0' highlighted by a red box. The main workspace shows a 'Spaw' action for 'cannon' and a 'Move' action for 'cannon'. An inset window titled 'Parameters for System: Compare two values' is open, showing the configuration for the 'ammo.Count = 0' condition. The first value is 'ammo.Count', the comparison is '= Equal to', and the second value is '0'.

Build target platform

1. Right-click & “**Insert new object**”, “**Sprite**”
2. Open block image “**block**”
3. Fix collision points (NEXT SLIDE)

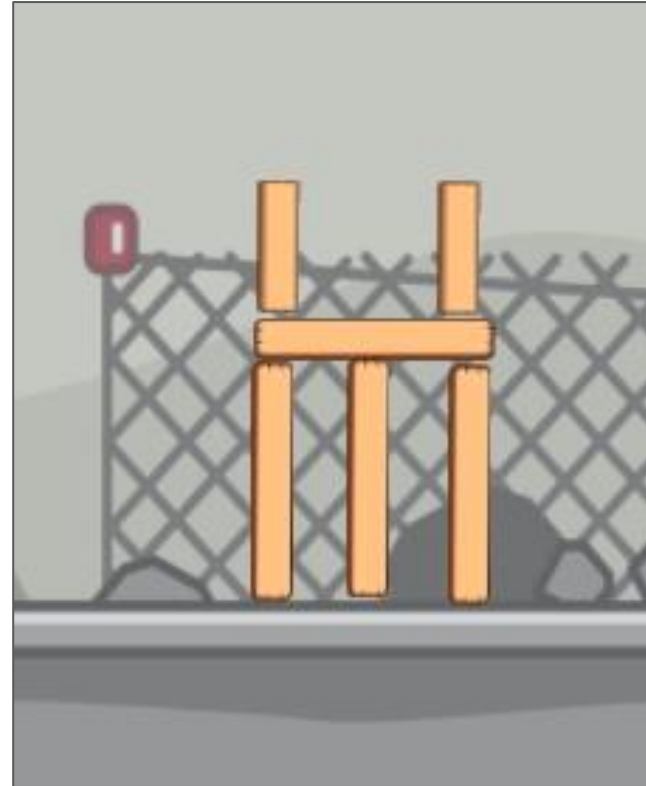
Build target platform

Fix “Collision Points”



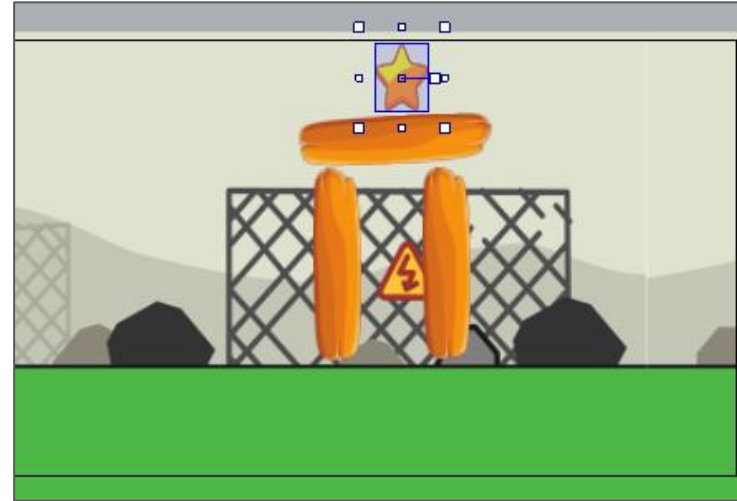
Build target platform

1. Name the sprite to “**block**”
2. Add behavior “**Physics**”
3. Create structure



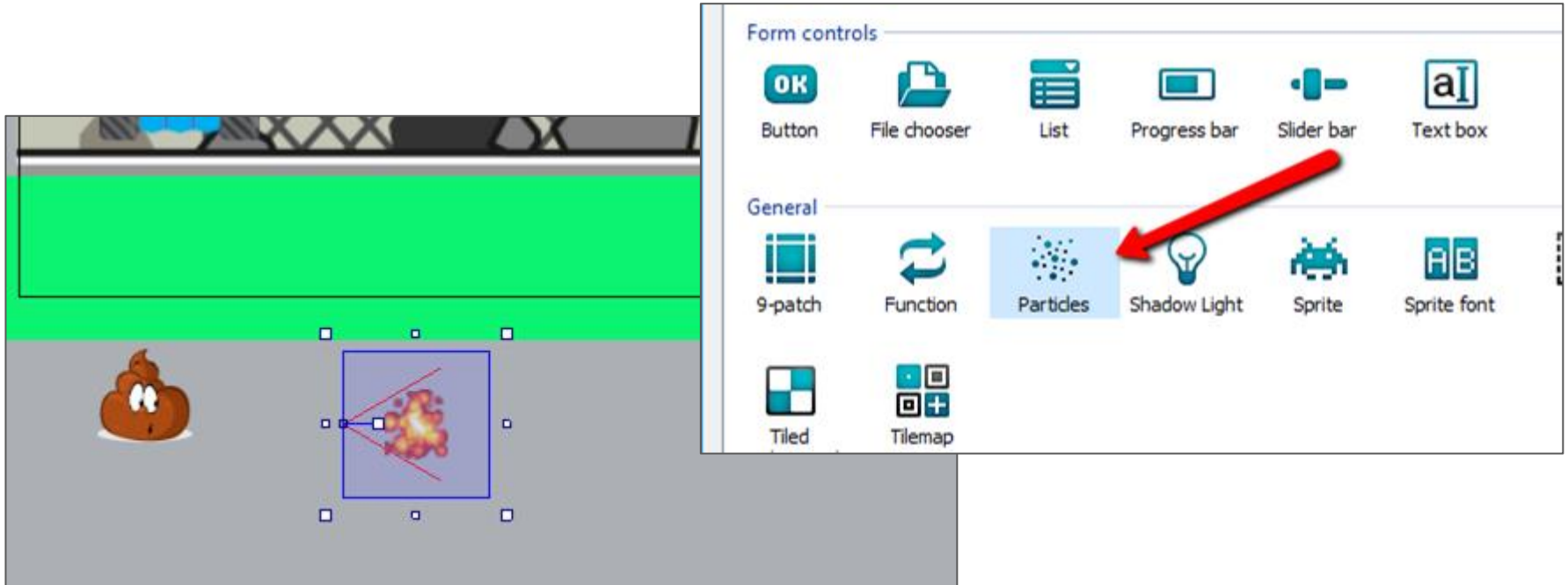
Create prize

1. Right-click “**Insert new object**”, “**Sprite**”
2. Open prize object (**prize.png**)
3. Name the sprint “**prize**”
4. Add behavior “**Physics**”
5. Adjust on the screen
6. Reload the page to reset the layout
(*doesn't reload yet*)
7. **TEST**



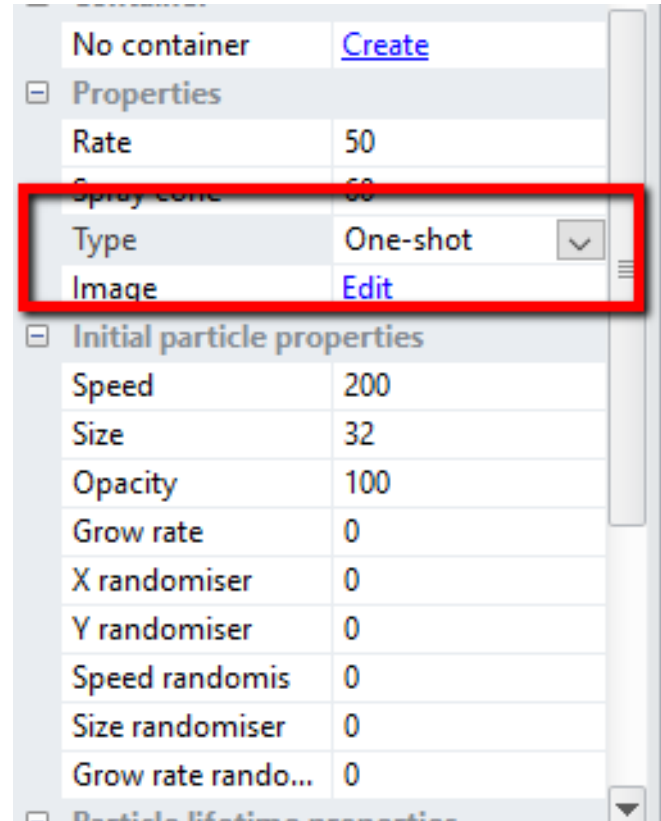
Explode Prize

1. Right-click “**Insert new object**”, “**Particles**” (*NEW*)
2. Open image (**explosion.png**)
3. Place BELOW the ground



Explode Prize

1. Adjust particles properties



Explode Prize Events

1. Create event for prize hitting the ground
 - a. “prize” → “Spawn another object”, “explosion”, layer “main”
 - b. “prize” → “Destroy”
 - c. “System” → “wait”, 3 seconds
 - d. “System” → “Restart layout”

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|--|---|
| 6 |  prize | On collision with  ground |  prize | Spawn  Particles on layer 0 (<i>image point 0</i>) |
| | | |  prize | Destroy |
| | | |  System | Wait 3 seconds |
| | | |  System | Restart layout |
| | | | Add action | |

Part 2

- Add multiple levels
- Add targeting trails
- Track the score & attempts
- Make breakable blocks